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COMMENT OF THE DAY

HK Matric Results

THIS year's matriculation results are undeniably disappointing: to many they are distressingly poor. Yet it is conceivable that to the majority of teachers and tutors through whose hands the candidates had passed the low 38.1 per centage of passes was not altogether unexpected. The immediate complaint which one hears raised is that the papers set were unfairly hard, but no genuine basis exists for the charge. Children who sit for the matric are potential candidates for the Hongkong University, and if the University is to maintain a properly high standard of academic ability and turn out graduates with acceptable degrees its students must be something above the average. The matriculation examination, in fact, has to be more than a test of book knowledge; it must endeavour to extract from a candidate original thought and to challenge his or her intelligence. The fault of the relatively small percentage of successes in the annual Hongkong matriculation examination rests to a considerable extent on the shoulders of over-ambitious parents. They assume that because a child has convincingly taken School Leaving Certificate, there will be no difficulty in matriculating. The tendency, therefore, is to force a child into an examination for which it is not, perhaps, academically fit. Schools generally, in Hongkong, require a student to obtain at least three credits in the School Leaving Certificate before they approve of a child entering for the matric. It is a sensible condition, yet it would seem that even this falls short of requirements that will offer a candidate a 50-50 chance of passing the examination. It is, of course, to be regretted that only 38 per cent of this year's entrants for matriculation satisfied the examiners, yet much better a result such as that, than any lowering of the examination's standard.

The Way Cleared

THE announcement that Dr Syngman Rhee has agreed not to obstruct any further conclusion of an armistice in Korea is heartening news. That he himself refuses to add his signature to a truce is not of any great moment. The United Nations Command is responsible for that duty and with or without President Rhee's signature, the agreement would remain valid. Mr Walter Robertson, President Eisenhower's personal envoy, has accomplished a first class job of work in his negotiations with Rhee. His patience was exemplary and it has been duly rewarded by the satisfactory arrangement that has emerged. Everything now hinges on whether the Communists are prepared to accept the Allied assurances that truce conditions can be faithfully fulfilled. The probabilities are that they will, and that the principal delegates will this week clear away any remaining obstacles to the signing of a truce. Some of the questions which the Communists have been asking the UN Command could quite justifiably be put to the Reds, and answers undoubtedly would be the same. The threat of unilateral intervention by Dr Rhee has been the principal poser, and with the removal of that danger, the way is clearly open for the conclusion of a ceasefire on mutually acceptable terms.

Top Level 4-Power Talks: Important Decision Today



LORD SALISBURY

Newspaper's Poll On Princess's Romance

London, July 13. The mass circulation Daily Mirror today called on its 4,500,000 readers to say whether Princess Margaret, sister of Queen Elizabeth, should be allowed to wed Group Captain Peter Townsend.

Under a page one five-column headline — "Princess Margaret — and the Gallant Pilot" — the paper announced a national poll and printed a ballot form which said:

"Group Captain Peter Townsend, 38-year-old Battle of Britain pilot was the innocent party in a divorce. He was given custody of his two children and his former wife was recently remarried.

"If Princess Margaret now 22 so desires, should she be allowed to marry him?"

VOICES OF PEOPLE

The paper said it believed the time had come for the voice of the British people to be heard in the problem.

"A true and deep affection" was reported to exist between the Princess and Group Captain Townsend who is an enquiry to the Queen.

"But this week Peter Townsend is due to leave London for the not very important post of Air Attache at Brussels — a move which has set the world speculating," the paper declared.

"It is believed that between Princess Margaret and Group Captain Townsend stands the Church's attitude to the remarriage of divorced persons.

"But the Church frowns on the remarriage of even innocent parties. Princess Margaret as third in succession to the Throne has great responsibilities in giving full weight to the Church's attitude." — Reuter.

Renaming Everest Proposal

Biratnagar, Nepal, July 12. The General Council of Nepal's National Democratic (ruling) Party has recommended the renaming of Mount Everest as "Mt Tensing".

(The New Zealand Edmund Hillary and the Sherpa Tensing made the recent successful ascent on the 29,002 foot mountain). — Reuter.

THREE FACTORS NOW BEING STUDIED

Washington, July 13.

The Big Three Foreign Ministers will reach complete agreement today regarding proposals for a meeting of the United States President and the Prime Ministers of Britain, France and the Soviet Union, an authoritative source told Reuter.

In the first two sessions of the Western Foreign Ministers' conference here the acting British Foreign Secretary, the Marquess of Salisbury, and the French Foreign Minister, M. Georges Bidault have both urged such a meeting of the four heads of Government in view of:

1. The profound and widespread demand among the peoples of Western Europe for an attempt to seek directly with the new Soviet Government a relaxation of world tensions.
2. The importance of testing the reality and soundness of recent Soviet professions of peaceful intentions.
3. The difficulty of formulating Western policies aimed at world peace without a clarification of Soviet policy as peaceful or aggressive, particularly in the light of the new upheaval in the Soviet Government implicit in the downfall of the Soviet leader Mr Lavrenti Beria.

The United States Secretary of State, Mr John Foster Dulles, has not dissented from these views during the conference but has urged the further discussion of various steps which must precede any such Big Four meeting, particularly regarding the formulation of an agreed Western policy towards the unification of Germany, a declared Western objective which cannot be achieved without Soviet co-operation.

Authoritative sources yesterday denied an American press report that agreement has already been reached in principle between the three Foreign Ministers upon a future meeting of the Big Four heads of Government. They said confidently however, that agreement would be reached on the subject today when the Ministers will have before them the reports of two committees who met last night on the question of German unification, and the implications of this for the defence organisation of Western Europe, including Germany.

Presumably the Foreign Ministers will set forth in a communique at the end of the conference on Tuesday the basic conditions under which such a top level Big Four meeting might be held.

GERMAN QUESTION

Authoritative sources here said that there was no indication that the Foreign Ministers had in mind limiting the agenda of the Big Four heads of Government to the German question. It was possible, however, that there might be a preliminary meeting of the Foreign Ministers of the four powers as repeatedly advocated by the Soviet Union to consider the German question.

It is not expected that the Foreign Ministers will attempt to fix times or places for either the Big Four Foreign Ministers or heads of Government meetings but it is thought that they could be held before the West German elections which are due to take place in September. The discussions to date seem to have left open the question whether it would now be necessary to have the still scheduled meeting of the heads of Government of the Western Powers postponed earlier this month. An official spokesman has said that the holding of this meeting

would depend not only upon the recovery of the health of the British Prime Minister, Sir Winston Churchill, but on what the three Governments decided would be the proper procedure to follow preparatory to a meeting of the heads of Government of Britain, France, the United States and the Soviet Union. — Reuter.

DRAFTING REPORT

Washington, July 12. Today two committees of experts worked behind closed doors drafting a report on the matter of whether to invite the Soviet Union to a Big Four meeting on Germany and perhaps other East-West problems which they are expected to deliver before the U.S. Secretary of State, Mr John Foster Dulles, the British acting-Foreign Secretary Lord Salisbury and the French Foreign Minister, M. Georges Bidault, when they meet tomorrow morning.

Last night the three Foreign Ministers were able to hear from Mr Charles E. Bohlen, US Ambassador to Moscow, his views on the significance of the power struggle inside the Soviet Union. Mr Bohlen flew in together with Lord Salisbury and M. Bidault, and they met at Mr Dulles' home.

Whether Mr Bohlen will take part in further conferences among the Foreign Ministers was not known today. The only direct talks today were between Mr Dulles and M. Bidault who were to open conversations on France's role in Indo-China with direct reference to the amount of aid which she can expect from the United States.

Lord Salisbury has been indisposed with a cold and was unable to fly down to Rhodes Island today to see Mr Anthony Eden as he had planned. — Reuter.

Israeli Troops Blow Up Houses

Amman, Jordan, July 12. Arab Legion authorities here said that a Jewish patrol crossed the Jordan border early today and blew up a house in the Nabl Samuel village, three kilometres within Jordan territory.

The patrol was said to have consisted of eight men who approached the nearest house on arriving in the village, opened fire and threw two hand grenades through its windows. The house was blown up a few minutes later when a time bomb which they had planted on the door went off, the report said.

The patrol then blew up a second house. It was said, but the occupants of both houses were away of the time and that no casualties resulted. The men then were said to have returned to Israel.

Arab Legion forces said they found near the two destroyed houses a live mine with Hebrew letters inscribed on it. — France Press.



Festive Issues An Ultimatum

Cairo, July 13. Lieutenant-General Sir Francis Festing, Officer Commanding British troops in Egypt, has told the Egyptian Government that, unless a missing British airman is returned by tomorrow morning, "measures will be put into force which will cause serious disruption and inconvenience to the Egyptian community in the area of Ismailia."

Major Salah Salem, Egyptian Minister of National Guidance, told a press conference here last night that Egypt had rejected this British ultimatum.

A British military spokesman in Cairo said that the British demand concerned Leading Aircraftman A.V. Rigden, who disappeared after being called out of an hotel in Ismailia on July 9 by a man whom the British military authorities suspect was an Egyptian Army Captain in civilian clothes.

The British demand for the return of Aircraftman Rigden by 9 o'clock tomorrow morning (8 a.m. British summer time) after which General Festing reserved the right to take such action as he considers necessary — was handed to the Egyptian sub-Governor of the Suez Canal, Brigadier B.S. Gordon, Officer Commanding the North Africa area of the Canal Zone.

Major Salem told a press conference:

"We shall wait and see what action the British threaten to take." — Reuter.

Boycott Of Majlis

Teheran, July 12. Premier Mohammed Mossadegh and his Ministers have decided to boycott the Majlis (Parliament) because of opposition attacks against him, it was learned today.

Semi-official and press reports said that all 31 pro-government Deputies would resign and the government would call a referendum to get public support against the Opposition.

Apparently Dr Mossadegh's decision came after last Thursday's Majlis session, in which two Opposition members called him an "imbecile", a "rebel" and "a foreign stooge."

The attacks came when the Speaker, a Mossadegh man, announced that there would be an interpretation of the government on Tuesday but that Dr Mossadegh himself would not be able to attend.

Political sources believed that if the pro-government Deputies boycotted the Majlis it would be paralysed. — United Press.

Mine Blows Up Train: Troops Killed

Hanoi, July 12. Thirty French Union troops were killed or injured today when the regular train between Hanoi and Haiphong was blown up by a remote-control mine about eight miles east of Haiphong.

The mine exploded directly beneath the military wagons of the train, which carried soldiers. It was the second time in three months the train had been blown up by mines.

Several other mines were detected along the track and removed by squads of railway workers who always travel aboard this train.

The Hanoi-Haiphong railway is the main traffic line in Tonkin. It was hoped the line would be restored either later tonight or early tomorrow morning. No further details were available at the moment.

Later, the French High Command announced another Vietnamese outpost of Phuong Tru on the Red River 18 miles south of Hanoi, was captured last night by the Reds after a violent fight. The rebels later evacuated the post.

GARRISON DISAPPEARS

The entire garrison of 50 Vietnamese soldiers has completely disappeared. A Marine patrol found the post sacked and reported that the struggle must have been particularly long and violent.

The Phuong Tru region is one of the communications lines used by the Vietminh to infiltrate into the Red River delta. Meanwhile, French Union forces dispersed two companies of Vietminh Reds, killing 30 rebels and capturing 17 others, during a mopping-up operation in the region of Quang Tri, 30 miles northwest of Hue, in Central Vietnam, the French High Command announced in Saigon.

The operation has been carried on by several battalions of Franco-Vietnamese forces for the past two weeks.

High military sources also disclosed another aerial mopping-up operation in the Song Ba Valley, on the eastern fringe of the mountainous regions, resulted in 300 natives rallying to the local troops. During this operation, the sources said, three fortified Red camps were destroyed and great stocks of rice and salt were captured.

It was reported that six French or Vietnamese soldiers were injured by arrows emanating from blow pipes used by rebel natives. Increased patrol activity occurred in the last 48 hours over all parts of the kingdom as a result of the improved weather. One patrol reported that, after cross-examination of prisoners captured during their operations, it was learned that during a French Communist post some 25 miles southeast of Dan Ban, the post was completely destroyed and the Reds lost 200 men, including one general.

French patrols were highly successful in destroying several Vietminh munition and food depots, it was reported.

Various minor clashes between French Union forces and the Vietminh were also reported from different parts of the country. The French Air Force was active and carried out several sorties on Vietminh concentrations. — United Press.

Missionary Released

Released after being kept prisoner by the Vietminh for seven years, M. R. F. Bollet, a missionary, is seen here in the hospital of Hanoi (near Saigon) where he is recovering. — London Express.

Plane With 58 Aboard Missing

Air-Sea Search

Honolulu, July 12. A Trans-Ocean Airlines DC-6 with 58 persons aboard was missing over the Pacific today and presumed to have crashed in the first trans-Pacific commercial air accident since World War II.

The plane, flying from Guam Island to the United States, was last heard from at 10:29 p.m. EST Saturday in an area some 300 miles east of Wake Island. An intensive air-sea search was being made of the area.

A Trans-Ocean spokesman said the plane was presumed to have crashed in the ocean. It was chartered by a civilian group and carrying 49 adult passengers, one infant and a crew of eight. It disappeared on the Wake Island — Honolulu leg of its journey.

Five hours after the gigantic search from Hawaii, Guam, Wake, Kwajalein and Midway had begun, no trace had been found of the missing aircraft.

In all, 19 planes and nine ships were put into the search with other civilian craft in the same general area also alerted.

MILITARY STUDENTS

The Coast Guard here said this was the first United States commercial plane to crash in trans-Pacific flight since World War II. A Trans-Ocean spokesman said the flight, was a regular common carrier one from Guam by the non-scheduled airline.

He added that most of the passengers aboard were military students and civilian construction workers.

Intermittent radio distress signals have been heard from the area since the pilot made his last routine radio check at 10:29 p.m. on Saturday. The spokesman said the plane had only enough gasoline to fly until 8:15 a.m.

A Flying Tiger plane reported seeing a green flare some 300 miles east of Wake during the night.

Ten of the passengers had been scheduled to leave the plane at Honolulu. — United Press.

Mutinous Convicts Surrender

Salem, Oregon, July 12. About 1,000 prisoners in the Oregon State Prison here gave up today after a 20-day mutiny. Before a Capitulating, the prisoners set up a three-man committee to present their demands to the warden. — France-Press.

Gruenther Leaves

Paris, July 12. General Alfred M. Gruenther, who yesterday assumed Supreme Command of Allied forces in Europe, left here tonight by air for New York to testify before a Congressional Committee. He will return to Paris later this week. — Reuter.

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COLOUR BAR DENIAL

Birmingham, July 12. A Ministry of Labour official today denied allegations that employers here were operating a colour bar.

The official said there were 18,000 coloured workers in the city but unemployment among them was not disproportionately high.

He added:

"No complaints have been made to us officially that manufacturers are refusing to accept coloured workers for jobs for which they are suitable but the most part they are generally suitable for the unskilled or semi-skilled types of work."

The allegations were made at a meeting described as "the annual rally" of the Afro-Caribbean organization.

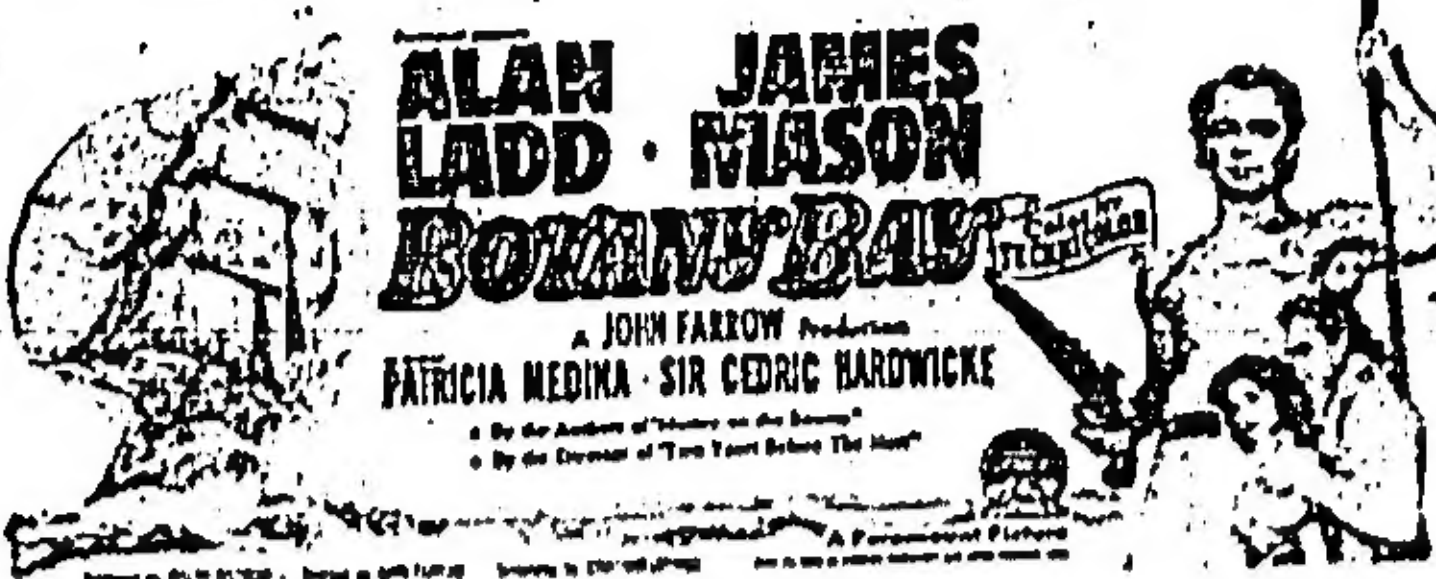
The Sunday Chronicle today declared a riot over 25,000 Africans and West Indians had joined the city's Negro Community since the war and "that Britain's second largest city has a colour problem cannot be denied." — Reuter.

KING'S PRINCESS EMPIRE

TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m. AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m. AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

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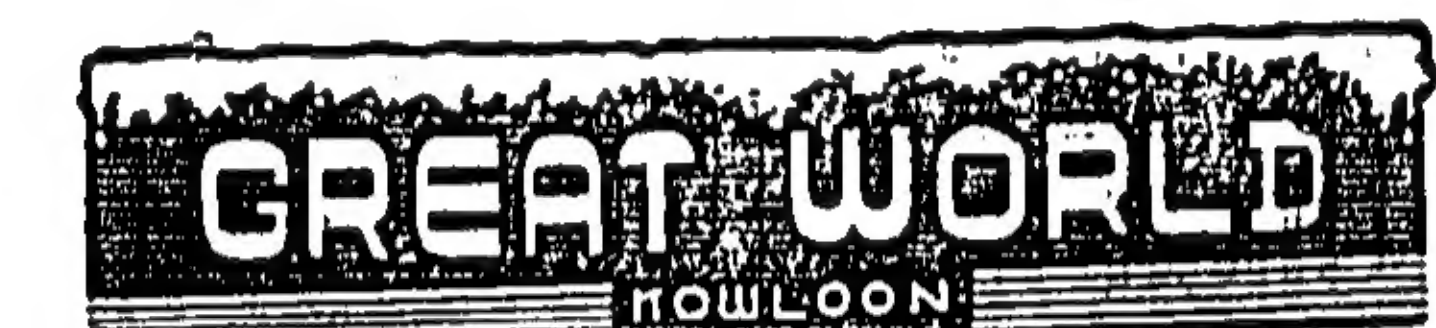


TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.



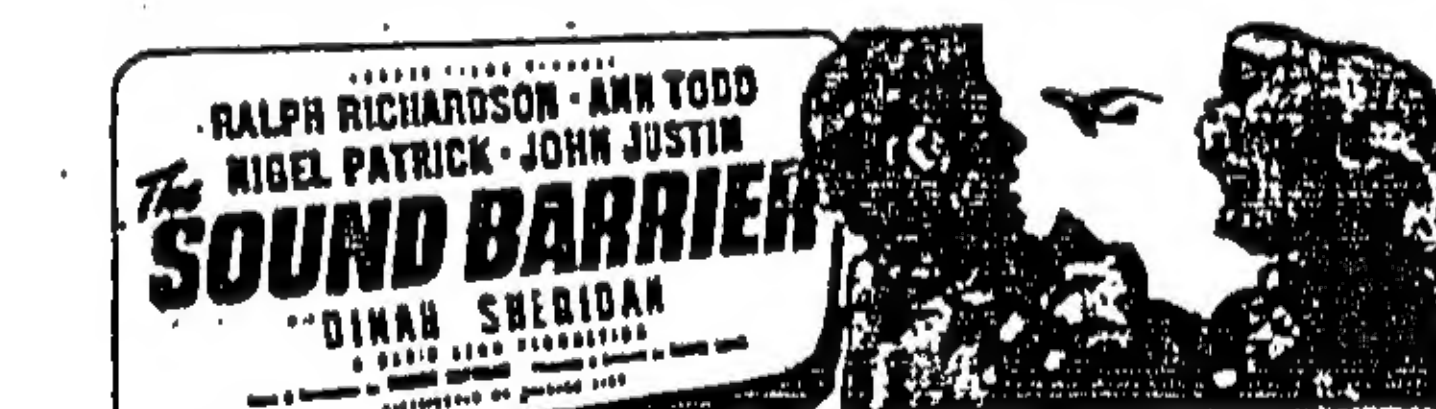
Next Change: "SOUND BARRIER"



TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.



What the Critics say:
"Without a shadow of a doubt... a triumphant adventure in film-making. A magnificent film." — The Observer.
"... One of the greatest — perhaps the greatest of all — air films ever made." — News of the World.



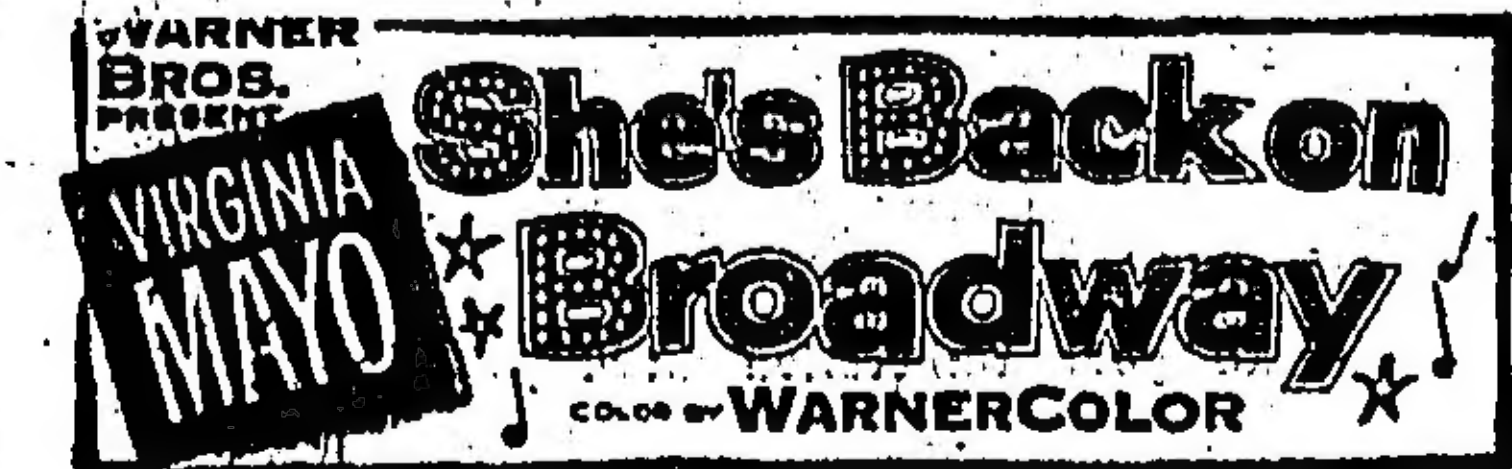
GALA PREMIERE
At LEE & GREAT WORLD
on WEDNESDAY at 9.30 p.m.



Next Change! "STREET OF SORROW"



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AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



★ TO-MORROW ★
"A TORN LILY"
A Chinese Picture
DIALOGUE IN MANDARIN

New Soviet Ambassador In Austria



The new Soviet Ambassador and High Commissioner in Austria, Ivan Ivanovich Ilyichov, arrived at the Soviet-administered airport at Voestian in Lower Austria recently, and then paid his first official visit to the Ballhausplatz, where he is receiving honours with Dr Karl Gruber, the Austrian Federal Minister for Foreign Affairs. — Express Photo.

Urgent Need For U.S. Action To Offset Reds' Manpower Lead

Washington, July 12. The National Planning Association said today there is an urgent need for new United States policies to offset Asia's manpower advantage.

Woman Minister Performs Own Son's Wedding

Perth, July 12. Mrs. Maud Mary McDonough, 71-year-old church minister, performed her own son's wedding. Mrs. McDonough first became a minister in 1925 with the Western Australian Spiritualistic Church. A few years later she was ordained and was registered to perform marriages in 1931. The wedding ceremony for her 40-year-old son Rolf was the 20th. Mrs. McDonough had performed. — United Press.

Rhodesia University Ceremony

Salisbury, July 13. Queen Elizabeth, the Queen Mother, is to lay the foundation stone of Rhodesia University this morning and will make one of the few speeches of the Royal Tour.

Princess Margaret has recovered from her cold, except for a slight cough which occasionally troubled her yesterday, and has rejoined the tour now due to end in four days' time.

A small body of enthusiasts began soon after the war to collect money for the establishment of a university for the Colony and a governing body is now in office with a programme of development aid down for the next five years.

Classes in commerce and accountancy are already in being. Sir Geoffrey Huggins, the Prime Minister, and Lady Huggins, with the Minister of Education, Mr G. A. Daveport, and the chairman of the Agricultural Board, Mr L. M. N. Hodson, will meet the Queen Mother for the stone-laying ceremony.

The University site has been given by the City Council. — Reuter.

Russians Will Dress Better

London, July 12. The production of high quality materials for clothing will be more than doubled in Russia this year in comparison with 1952, Tass, the official Soviet news agency, reported today.

Quoting an article in Moscow by the First Deputy Minister of the Food Industry, M. N. Myzhov, the agency said the Soviet people liked to be well-dressed and demanded high quality materials.

The production of woollen materials was being sharply increased and there would be more high quality men's and women's clothing, fur coats, hats, etc., in the shops. — Reuter.

In a 64-page report the non-profit, non-political organisation said manpower is the nation's first source of defence.

Noting that Russia's population exceeds that of this country by 40,000,000, it suggested serious consideration of several steps, including campaigns to train racial and national minorities, subsidised college training for top-grade high school students and a "civilian reserve" of persons with Government experience on call for emergencies.

The report said the problem of manning the nation's military and educational fronts is growing more and more critical and will continue through the rest of the 1950s.

"These are the years when the third generation, the small number of children born in the depths of the depression, is coming of age," leaving a "shallow pool" of available manpower, it said.

CLOSING THE GAP
The Association called it imperative for the nation to review and alter its manpower programme to make sure it "fully uses the native ability of its people, offering them the opportunity to do their best and providing top training and equipment."

Russia, the report declared, is getting "impressive results" from its own manpower programmes.

The Soviet is graduating 300,000 engineers a year—compared with 23,000 in the United States—while the number of Russian higher educational institutions has risen from 150 to 900 in the last 10 years, and her student population has jumped from 200,000 to about 900,000.

"Man for man in terms of training and equipment," the report said, "the USSR is still behind us but the gap between the positions of the two countries is closing and the USSR has much more manpower now." — United Press.

GROUP'S WARNING
Washington, July 12. The natural resources of the United States are being drained away too quickly while the population increases at the rate of 300 an hour, the population reference bureau, a private study group stated today.

The bureau estimated the world's population would be doubled by the year 2,000 with 70,000 people added every 24 hours.

"Unless technology is applied to control the birth rate as well as the death rate," the bureau declared, "it is not likely that the world will gain the 'breathing spell' needed to develop a rock-water-sunlight economy which could nurture 5,000,000,000 people."

The bureau quoted Dr Lawrence Hafstad, leading atomic scientist and member of the Atomic Energy Commission, as saying there was no prospect that atomic energy "will become a source of cheap, inexhaustible energy." — Reuter.

UNIQUE CATHOLIC CEREMONY IN LONDON

London, July 12. Over 11,000 people packed Olympia today to attend a Solemn Pontifical Mass at which 30 Dutch, Austrian, Irish and British Roman Catholics were raised to the priesthood. Cardinal Griffin, Roman Catholic Archbishop of Westminster, conducted the mass ordination ceremony, which is said to be a unique event in the history of the Roman Catholic Church in England.

Those ordained were Deacons of the St. Joseph's Society for Foreign Missions, London.

The mass ordination was held at a specially erected altar which has been the centre piece of the Vocations Exhibition held during the past week at Olympia. The exhibition, which ends tonight, has been visited by over 100,000 people.

It was staged by Cardinal Griffin as an attempt to attract people to the Roman Catholic priesthood in Britain. Cardinal Griffin will conduct the closing ceremony tonight. — Reuter.

Cinema Girl, 20, Crawls To Rescue

London, July 12. Three floors above the audience at the Gaumont State Theatre, Kilburn—second biggest cinema in the world—a 20-year-old girl secretary wriggled through an 18-inch space to rescue a badly injured workman.

He was trapped between air pipes and purifier tanks. The audience were watching the thriller "Man in a Tight Rope". The secretary, Miss Jocelyn Middleton, was typing in her office. Then came the emergency call.

Arthur Blue, 55-year-old fitter, had fallen 15ft. into an enclosed V-shaped space high above the cinema ceiling. Jocelyn picked up a first-aid kit. On her way to the cinema roof she picked up wood to make splints. Alongside Arthur Blue, she tied her splints with old rags. Then she crawled back to return with tea and cigarettes. She stayed with the injured man till he was taken to hospital.

Japanese Textiles In S'pore

Allocation Not To Be Absorbed?

Singapore, July 12. Textile trade sources are almost unanimous in their opinion that the current allocation of about US\$13,000,000 worth of Japanese textiles will not be entirely absorbed by Malaya merchants.

Their view is based on the quietness of the current market and from the past trend.

Only the equivalent of US\$7,000,000 worth of Japanese textiles out of the previous allocation of US\$13,000,000 had been applied for by Colony merchants, a Chinese Chamber of Commerce source revealed.

The source said the actual import was only about US\$3,000,000. The source added that it was his opinion that it did not make any difference now whether the Singapore Government had a quota system or not as it could be clearly seen from the past that the same quotas offered again will not be absorbed in full.

The market at the moment is quiet and the source said that the importation of Japanese textiles is free as the amount offered by the quota system exceeded the demand.

MARKET FLOODED
A Singapore Chamber of Commerce source also concurred regarding the position of the local market and Japanese textiles. He said: "Whether the quota will be taken up in full or not remains to be seen. My own view is all will not be taken up."

The source added that there was a huge quantity of textiles in the Colony now and that the market was flooded.

An optimistic view was taken by D. T. Assomull, President of the Indian Chamber of Commerce, who thought that the position of Japanese textiles in the current market was "not bad."

Mr Assomull said: "The Indian Chamber has asked the Government to issue the balance of the quotas because it feels that it will give impetus to the Colony's export trade."

"Neighbouring countries have always been under the impression that because quotas exist in Malaya supply is limited and prices not normal. There is every chance that neighbouring countries might come to our local market in the near future." — United Press.

Marijuana Menace In Singapore

Singapore, July 12. Colony teen-agers are smoking marijuana in increasing numbers according to Narcotics Branch experts.

Distribution of the drug is credited to under-the-counter sales by coffee houses and bars. So far there is no evidence that the racket is widespread or operated by big-time peddlers.

Narcotics Branch sources confirm that Indian hemp—from which marijuana is processed—is grown in large quantities in Thailand and smuggled into Singapore by both land and water routes.

A number of parents are reported to have sought "expert advice" because they suspect their children have become marijuana addicts.

It has been reliably reported that there have been no convictions in the Colony for smoking marijuana in recent years. — United Press.

STRIKE TALKS A FAILURE

Hyderabad, July 12. Talks between union and mine owners' representatives failed yesterday to end a 10-day-old strike by about 10,000 miners at the Kothagudem and Yellandu collieries.

Dr Rash Bahadur Gowd, General Secretary of the All-Hyderabad Trade Union Congress, said the strike would continue until the men's demands for bonuses, increased leave and cost of living allowances were met. — Reuter.

QUEEN'S ALHAMBRA

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

YUNG HWA presents



"SINGING UNDER THE MOON"

Starring LAM DOI
A Chinese Picture

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ELIZABETH TAYLOR
FERDINANDO LAMAS
"THE GIRL WHO HAD EVERYTHING"

DON'T FORGET TO PICK UP YOUR QUESTIONS WHEN YOU BUY YOUR TICKETS! (Details appearing in handbills)

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THE IMPORTANCE OF BEING EARNEST

STUDENTS HALF PRICE

PRESS PHOTOGRAPHS

Copies of photographs taken by the South China Morning Post, South China Sunday Post-Herald, and China Mail Staff Photographers are on view in the Morning Post Building.

ORDERS BOOKED



Malaya Chinese Want Share Of Political Power

Singapore, July 13.
Sir Cheng Lock Tan, president of the Malayan Chinese Association, said yesterday that the Chinese in Malaya must have their share of political power as their economic position may be threatened one day.

"We do not want to monopolize power. But we must have our share. Without that our economic position may be threatened one day."

On the other hand, he warned the Chinese that they must accept Malaya as their country. They must be loyal and patriotic and must be united among themselves.—United Press.

Malan Taken To Task

Sydney, July 12.
The Sydney Morning Herald said today that the promise of Dr D. F. Malan, the South African Premier, to befriend Australia in the event of trouble with India, was untimely and unnecessary as well as being wholly unsolicited.

(Dr Malan at a luncheon given to Mr R. G. Menzies, the Australian Prime Minister, in Cape Town on July 9, said that if Australia were ever menaced by "powers in the Indian Ocean" she could depend on South Africa to be her friend. Ascertaining that Australia stood for a White Australia and had built an outer wall to defend herself, he warned that "the day will come when those powers will be knocking on the door".)

The Herald said: "Australia has excellent relations with both India and South Africa and has no intention of becoming involved in their bitter and deplorable feud."

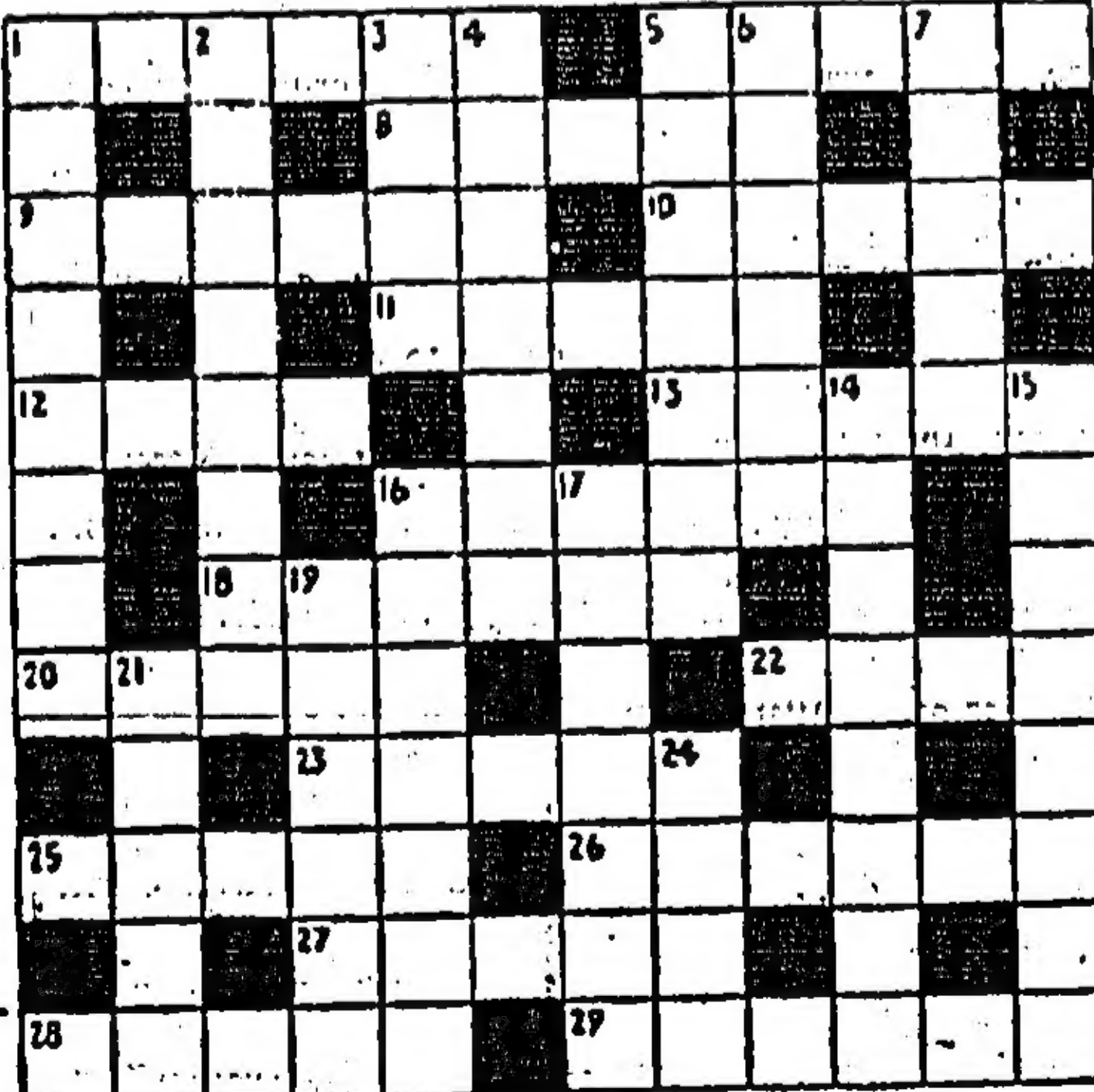
"The Union Prime Minister showed less than his usual shrewdness in raising this issue at a dinner in honour of Mr Menzies, who must have found the hostile references to India most embarrassing."

The possibility of India's "knocking on Australia's door" in the event envisaged by Dr Malan was not one with which present statecraft need concern itself, the Herald continued.

The reasons for Australia's immigration policy were well understood in New Delhi, and Australian contacts with India in recent years have been increasingly close and friendly.

Commenting that the grievances of the Indian minority in Natal are often presented to the outside world with more passion than objectivity, the Herald stated: "Dr Malan's right to answer this propaganda is unquestioned. But it could be wished that he had chosen a more suitable occasion to counter-attack and had not attempted to implicate Australia in the quarrel."—Reuter.

A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

- 1 Country (6).
- 5 Balance (6).
- 8 Higher in place (5).
- 9 Walk clumsily (6).
- 10 Tag (5).
- 11 Boundary (5).
- 12 Girl's name (4).
- 13 Stop (5).
- 14 Bog (6).
- 15 German (6).
- 16 Exhausted (5).
- 17 Account (4).
- 18 Precipitous (5).
- 19 Weird (5).
- 20 Occupier (6).
- 21 Rump (6).
- 22 Africa (6).
- 23 Church officials (6).

SATELLITES MAKE MORE CONCESSIONS

London, July 12.
Latest change in Eastern Europe today in the direction of "milder Communism" was an announcement by three East German Radio stations that henceforward they will broadcast music instead of propaganda speeches.

Concessions of greater weight were announced this week-end in Hungary. Budapest Radio said a decree had been passed writing off the farmers' undelivered State quotas of produce for last year, provided they fulfilled the current year's quotas of wheat, rye, barley and oats.

Delivery duties of co-operatives are to be reduced at once by 10 per cent.

Quotas of eggs and milk outstanding since December 1952 are completely wiped out for all producers. Fines imposed for non-delivery of produce are cancelled.

This follows other Hungarian changes in policy under the new Prime Minister, Mr Imre Nagy, including more aid to farmers and liberty to leave the collectives.

Eastern Berlin began its self-criticism last week when Herbert Gessner, chief commentator, said the programmes were boring and needed a change.

A special commentator, Karl Eduard von Schnitzler, announced "in future, music will be heard instead of propaganda speeches, and amusing ridicule of our enemies will take the place of the wooden hammer we used to fling."

Another Communist radio surprise today was the absence of the regular weekly talks from Prague by Dr Zdenek Nejedly, Vice-Premier of Czechoslovakia, who gives an "events of the week" commentary.

No explanation was given to Prague's listeners. Music played instead of the commentary.

Listeners in Vienna believed Professor Nejedly did not broadcast in order to avoid saying anything about the fall of Lavrenti Beria, Soviet Home Minister.

The Czech Radio and press have so far published the news of Beria's dismissal only in the form of Tass communiqués without any comment of their own.—Reuter.

Admiral Mountbatten, accompanied by all the ships except the submarines, will pay a formal call at Istanbul on July 27.

The Indian ships are visiting Yugoslav and Eastern Mediterranean ports, and are then rejoining the main fleet at Istanbul.—Reuter.

"Dev's" Majority Down To One

Dublin, July 12.
Irish Prime Minister Eamon de Valera's majority in parliament was reduced to one with the death today of Frank Fahy, former Speaker of Parliament. The Prime Minister's party now has 73 seats against the opposition's 72.

Parliament is due to recess at the end of July and a by-election is unlikely before October or November if the Government holds out during the next fortnight.—France-Press.

The Belgrade newspaper Politika said all members of the local Communist Party were ordered to watch the hanging of Ali Kok Riza, of Lend village, for trying to flee to Yugoslavia. Several citizens were ordered to see six prisoners shot on June 2.

Professor Mark Nofe, member of Parliament, died in hospital today after ill-treatment in prison where he was held for making remarks against the Hoxha regime, Politika said.—Reuter.

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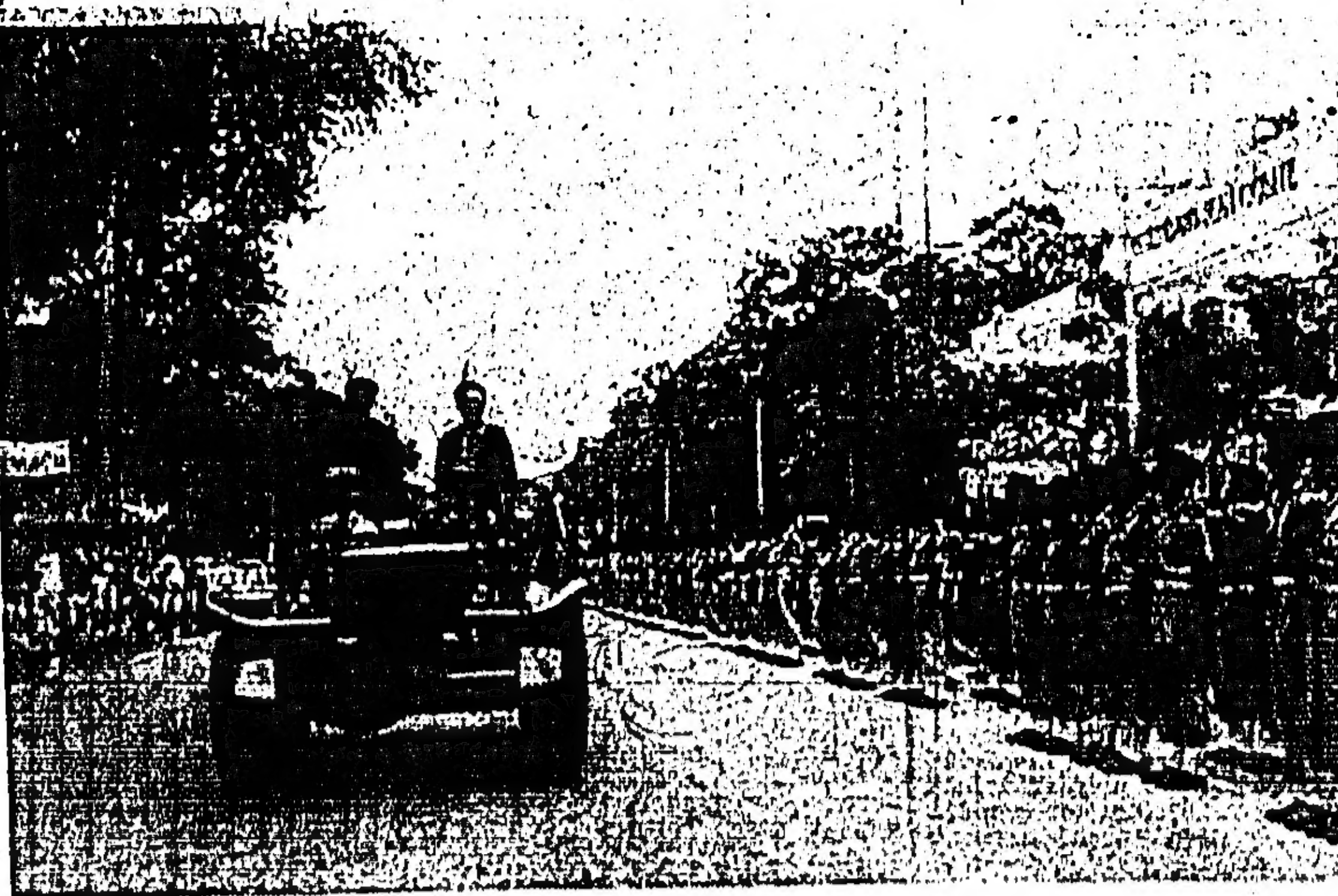
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Franco-Vietnam Ceremony In Saigon



Vietnam President Tam and Defence Minister Quat (standing in the car) seen as they inspected native troops during the celebrations of Vietnam Unity at Saigon recently.—Express Photo.

Change-Over In United States Chiefs Of Staff

Washington, July 12.
Admiral Arthur Radford and Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway arrived here today for top-level briefing and conferences before taking over as members of the Administration's new military high command.

Adm. Radford, incoming chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and Gen. Ridgway, new Army Chief of Staff, are to attend a meeting of 100 civilian and military leaders at Quantico, Virginia, starting on July 23.

They also will tour with other incoming and outgoing members of the Joint Chiefs of Staff installations of the Strategic Air Command and Air Defence Command beginning on July 28.

Adm. Radford, former Pacific Fleet Commander, and Gen. Ridgway, who relinquished his NATO Command on Saturday, will take over their new offices on August 10.

Adm. Robert B. Carney will be sworn in at the same time as Chief of Naval Operations, completing the Administration's change-over. He is due here on Monday.

Gen. Nathan F. Twining became the Air Chief of Staff on June 30 succeeding Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg.

Adm. Radford arrived at the Anacostia Naval air station here after a stopover at Los Angeles where Mrs Radford departed.

Adm. Radford said he agreed with Gen. Alfred M. Gruenther's appraisal that Russia is still strong despite disorders in captive States and the arrest of the Soviet police chief, Lavrenti P. Beria. However, he modified the comment to say, "There certainly is less Communist strength because of the riots."

He called "peace" the Number One problem of Asia.

Among the high ranking officials greeting Adm. Radford were Adm. W. A. Fendler, outgoing Chief of Naval Operations; General of the Army Omar N. Bradley, outgoing chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff; and Gen. Samuel Shepherd Jr., commandant of the Marine Corps.

Gen. Ridgway told newsmen who met his plane at the Naval Air Station that he was "pleased to be here."

He said he was "pleased to be here."

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PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IN TAIWAN

To Be Helped By Nationalists

Taipei, July 12.
The Governor of Formosa, Mr O. K. Yui, said the Nationalist Government would exert its utmost to assist and foster private enterprise on Formosa in a co-ordinated development of the island's economy.

He was addressing the Provincial Assembly on the Government's sale of five public enterprises to help implement the "land to the tiller" movement.

Mr Yui, who is also head of the powerful Economic Stabilization Board, was reported by the local press as discounting currency speculation that the interest of the Nationalist Government would end as soon as the industries were sold to the public.

The Government, he said, would pursue its policy of helping to develop them for the overall welfare of the island, and had no intention of making these industries semi-official once they were sold.

Governor Yui told the Assembly that the question of opening a stock exchange in Taipei to facilitate the transfer of stocks and shares was under serious consideration.

He said the Nationalist Government was determined to carry out in full the last part of its land reform programme regardless of difficulties.—Reuter.

Floods Make 10,000 Homeless

Imphal, July 12.
Branches in the banks of the Imphal River have made about 10,000 villagers homeless and flooded nearly 30,000 acres of paddy fields in the Southern Manipur valley it was stated today.—Reuter.

Mediation Urged On "Big 3"

Washington, July 12.
A representative of the Committee for a Free North Africa, taken by the United Nations Foreign Ministers of the United States, Britain and France a memorandum urging United Nations mediation between France and North Africa.

The memorandum was drafted by El Abdel Bouhafa, the committee's representative in the United States.

It accused France of failing to implement the decisions taken by the United Nations General Assembly concerning Tunisia and Morocco.

The memorandum charged that nearly 40,000 persons were "rotted" in political jails of Tunisia, that Algeria was "cut off from the rest of the world" and that fundamental freedoms were being denied the Moroccan people.

The memorandum said that "North Africa" might become another "Indo-China" if it continued to be neglected.—France-Press.

ANOTHER VOICE ADDED TO THE RED CHORUS

Peking Attacks On Beria

London, July 12.
The Chinese Government in its official newspaper the Peking People's Daily, joined in the attack on Beria today, according to a New China News Agency message received here.

"The Communist Party of China and the Chinese people express their profound wrath at the criminal behaviour of the traitor Beria," the paper is quoted as saying in an editorial.

It expressed "gratitude" for the firm support given to the swift and determined action taken by the Soviet Communist Party and the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet in "cleansing their ranks of this traitor."

It said the "Imperialist and Soviet elements" were unable to disguise their disappointment at Beria's removal as it has been their dream that the Soviet Communist Party might not take action against the anti-party elements who would thus be able to create a split within the Party.

It said that now the Imperialists' dreams had gone up in smoke they could only spread rumours. They called the "cleansing of a traitor" a struggle between individuals and said the Communist Party was already split and weakened.

The paper said that when Lenin and Stalin led the struggle against the "traitors" Trotsky, Bukharin, Zinoviev, Kamenev and others (these were all leading Soviet Communists condemned by the Soviet Government as traitors) the Imperialist anti-Soviet elements described that struggle, too, as one between individuals and said removal would weaken the Party.

VITAL LESSONS

"But the facts of history, on the contrary revealed the utter emptiness of their rumours."

When the Chinese Communist Party purged Chen Tu-shan and Chang Kuo-tao its enemies tried to distort this action in a similar way but in this case, too, history proved their rumours valueless, the Peking People's Daily said.

The action taken against Beria provided "vital political lessons" for all Communist parties. Vigilance was necessary as disloyal elements among the proletarian vanguard tried to undermine the Party's unity and so were often able for a time to win the confidence of the people. Counter-revolutionary forces sought out these people.

The paper concluded by saying that an understanding of the "incident" a strengthening of party unity and of China's economic reconstruction work, the consolidation of Chinese-Soviet friendship and the strengthening of the fight for world peace, were the tasks of the Chinese Communist Party and the Chinese people.—Reuter.

Wild Animals For Japan

Mombasa, July 12.
A consignment of East African wild animals worth £9,000 left by sea for Japan.

The consignment includes two rare brazza monkeys, hippopotamuses, rhinoceros and a large variety of birds.

All of them were caught by Carr Hartley, one of Kenya's leading trappers, who in the past 12 months has sent £30,000 worth of animals to zoos throughout the world. The majority of them have been sent to Japan.—Reuter.

NEW JAPANESE EXPEDITION

Calcutta, July 12.
The Nepal Government has authorised a five-member expedition to the Annapurna Range in the Himalayas to be undertaken by Japanese climbers, according to a Japanese news agency today.

The expedition will include a number of university students and is expected to reach Nepal in September. They are expected to be in the mountains for about three months.—Reuter.



Sherpa Tenzing, who with Sir Edmund Hillary, conquered Everest, is seen here with his wife and two daughters, Pemba, 16, and Nema, 14, on their first visit to Britain. The picture shows them surrounded by admirers at London Airport. According to a message from London last night, Tenzing is suffering from a slight bout of influenza.—Central Press Photo.

SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD Across: 1 Search, 4 Prison, 6 Rear, 10 Portal, 12 Order, 14 Gist, 16 Spill, 18 Piece, 19 Stud, 20 Torpid, 24 Trail, 25 Violet, 26 Even, 27 Foe, 28 X-ray, 29 Down: 1 Saps, 2 Air, 3 Crab, 4 Helms, 5 Noisy, 6 Induced, 7 Morsels, 10 Tangle, 18 Sports, 19 Gallant, 20 Settled, 21 Pupils, 22 Survey, 23 Fare, 24 Deal, 25 Aids.

USE ZOAPY FOR CLEANER TRAINS

Ugh! These trains: does nobody care?

I SUPPOSE complaining about British Railways is akin to kicking a man when he is down, but here goes, anyway.

In the past few days I've been getting around quite a bit on the Southern and Midland Regions, my first U.K. land travels in more than four years.

London, schoolboys and TV has cropped up there. The B.B.C.'s late evening showings do not compete with work or prep. But there are great complaints that it is all the other organised hobbies, clubs, and spare-time pursuits in the school which have now been left high and dry.

Wanted: flair

HOWEVER much it may go against our national grain, we really must get about learning a few tricks of showmanship with which to face this competitive world.

I was depressed to read that a British "3-D" film system underwent a disastrous first night on Broadway. Everything that could go wrong did in the small matters of detail which can make or mar.

All the women in the audience screamed like fury the night I was there, and from the men there came nervous laughter. With that as a flying start, the performance never looked back.

Discredited!

JUST before a friend left Washington he sent me the following item, which might be described as coming within the dog-strokes-man category.

Not long since, the U.S. income tax authorities—very much on their toes these days, what with the recent unhappy scandals—received an envelope from an

anonymous source, containing 10,000 dollars in crisp new bills.

This apparently fishy circumstance set them on the trail and, through the bank which issued the bills, they were soon confronting the sender, a prosperous business man in his eighties.

He explained that when he started in business, all these years before, he kept his own books. Recently the worry began to nag him that he might have made some tax errors in his own favour, and so, to play safe, he decided to send in the ten grand.

A likely tale, declared the gumshoe boys. Sternly they impounded his books of 60 years before and spent nearly a week slogging through them. The finding: the business man had vastly overpaid, and so his 10,000 dollars were returned to him—plus 5,000 dollars more.

R.M. MacColl's COLUMN

In its hand entirely? Doesn't anyone care any more? Some of the coaches I've travelled in were so thick with grime and dirt that I felt the luckless passengers should have been sporting miners' helmets.

Military men take steps to ensure that units maintain a smart appearance. In the toughest conditions, soldiers try to get in a regular shave and smarten-up even in the heat of the campaign. Their commanders know how important a hearing this has on morale.

Well, if dinginess and dirt are the criterion, then the morale of British Railways must long ago have been mislaid on a siding.

Nor is it only the carriage interiors and windows. In the first-class diner on the London-Manchester run the table silver was so ill-washed that stains from some former meal were all too evident on it. In such conditions the menu charge of 8s. 6d. for a single glass of non-vintage champagne (you can buy a whole bottle of the vintage stuff for 24s. in London) seemed a jest.

Outrivalled

BRYANSTON, in Dorset, believes it is the first public school to install a cinema-sized TV screen for the benefit of the whole school.

An unlooked-for switcheroo on the usual complaint about

hurling down the runway of a precipitous Technicoloured switch-back.

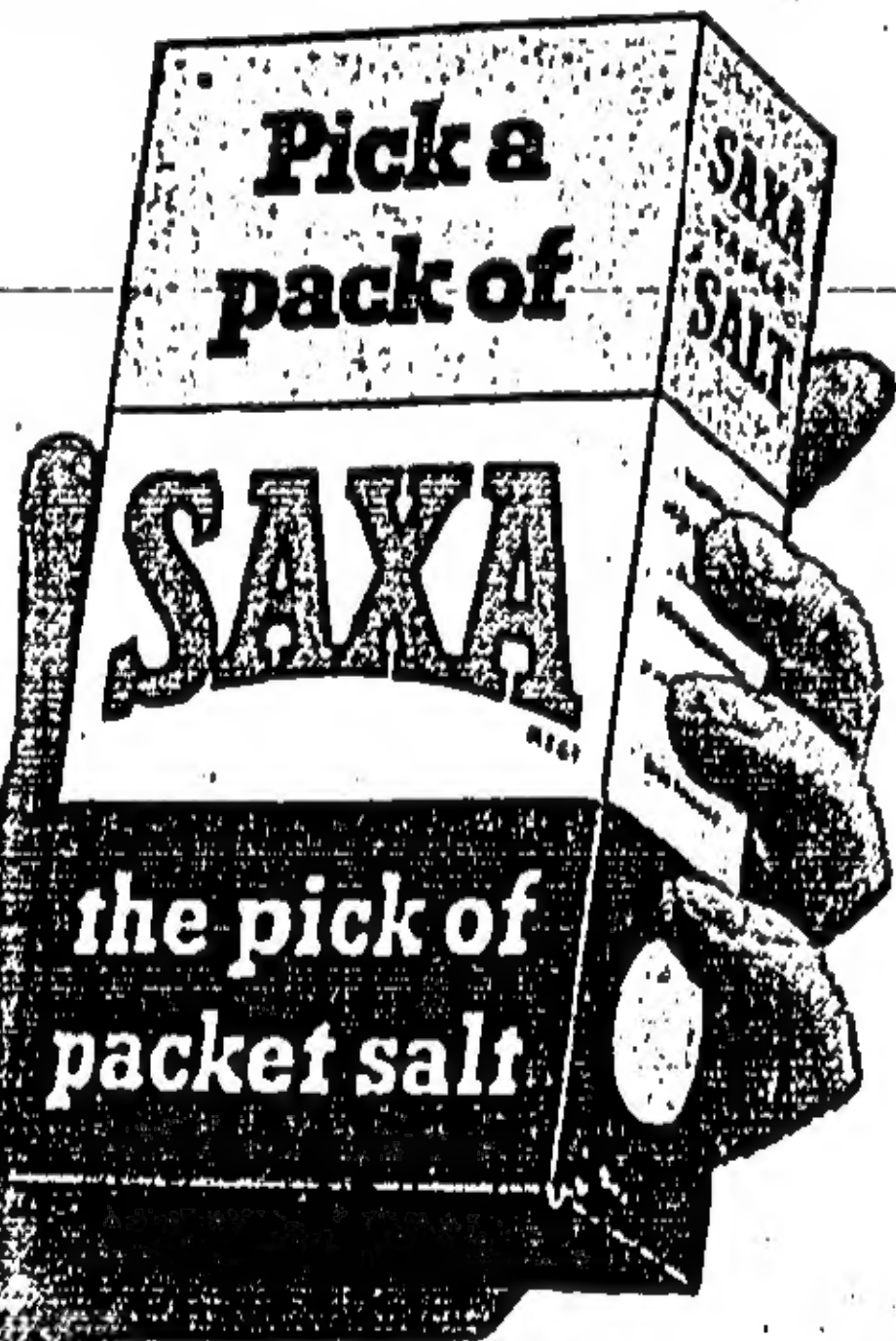
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Saxa Salt is available in cartons and drums, plain or iodised. Trade enquiries to John D. Hutchinson & Co., Ltd., Post Box 43, Hong-Kong.

HONG KONG BIRDS

By

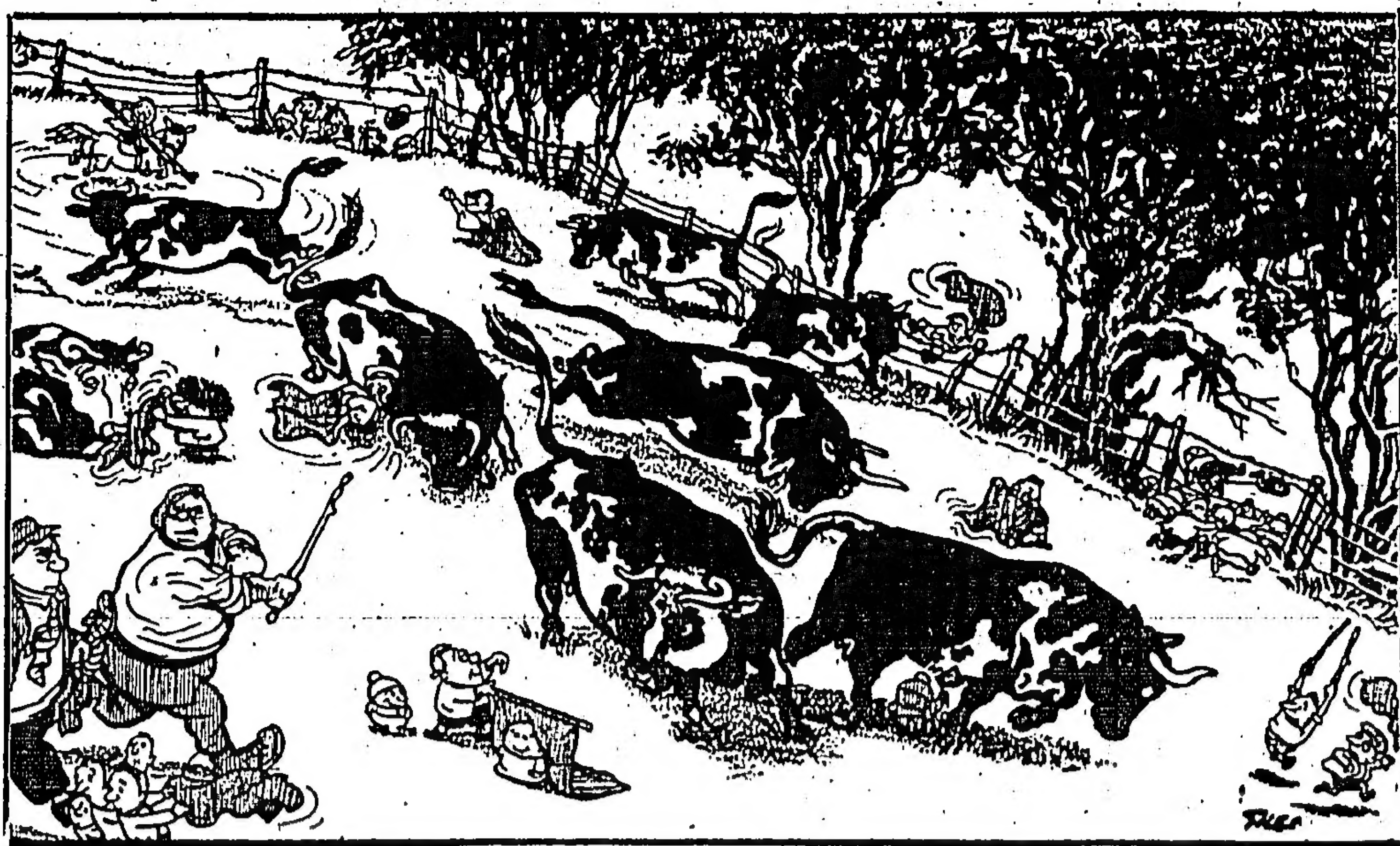
G. A. C. HERKLOTS

Illustrated in colour and black and white by

COMMANDER A.M. HUGHES, O.B.E., R.N. (Retd)

THIRTY-FIVE DOLLARS

NOW ON SALE AT S. C. M. POST, HONGKONG AND KOWLOON.



"People who take their children for holidays in Spain want to leave them there."

IN LONDON YOU'RE AT THE HEART OF THINGS

By Beverley Baxter, MP

I SUPPOSE there are some people left in Paris, New York and other great cities. The entire population of the world cannot have moved en masse to London. And yet...

Why did I never know that my North London constituents, whom I have represented in Parliament for eighteen years, have relatives and friends in every country in the world, with the possible exception of Borneo, and that most of them are now visiting London? Their wants, as far as I am concerned, are simplicity itself. They only require to be shown around the Houses of Parliament and then get in to the gallery when Sir Winston Churchill is speaking. Now unhappily, Sir Winston will not speak in Parliament until the Autumn.

The public gallery of the House of Commons seats about 300 people, and this season about 3,000 people a day ask for tickets. Visiting kinsmen from overseas who appear to be 100 percent readers of this column, are pretty reasonable on the whole. They are willing to settle on a tour of the buildings, followed by an hour in the public gallery, even if Churchill is not speaking.

In my sleep

MY wife asked me the other evening if I was unwell and had better see a doctor. It seems that in my sleep I was saying: "This is where Charles I was tried by Cromwell and his friends. Just over there was where Guy Fawkes, the only man who ever had a practical plan for reforming Parliament, placed his barrels of gunpowder. Whenever a reigning Monarch dies they bring the body here to Westminster Hall."

It is good to meet one's kinsmen from overseas, and even better to meet one's kinswomen, and I love to see their interest in everything. But you just cannot put an ocean into a pint bottle, and that is what we have been asked to do this year. Come again next year and the year after, when there will be more room. Britain is an island that loves to be visited, and we who dwell here are proud of the riches bestowed on us through the beneficence of the ages.

However, it must not be imagined that the Coronation fever affected only the

people from across the waters. The English, the Irish, the Welsh—and even the Scots, despite their resentment about the Queen being crowned Elizabeth the Second—have come to London in a great human torrent. If only I had produced my ill-fated play of 1942, "It Happened in September," today, it would be a sell-out. How do I know? Because every other theatre is packed and mine would be the only play with seats available.

Living Theatre

MORE than once in this column I have remarked that the theatre is perhaps the one institution that most clearly marks the difference between a metropolis and a normal city. The cinema brings the same films to the small town as to the cities, and television has created a democracy of viewers that is nation-wide. But the living theatre flourishes only in Paris, New York and London because of the density of population, and the traditions of the centuries.

Nowhere in the world is the living theatre so loved as in London, despite the pessimists who have been saying for several hundred years that it is dying. And, of course, when an event like the Coronation comes along, the London theatre is shrewd enough to ensure that its offerings are calculated to make some contact with emotions engendered by that great event.

Old Vic

ONE of the most cherished of our London theatres is the Old Vic, which flourishes on the unfashionable south side of the river near the spot where Shakespeare used to hold forth in his Globe Theatre. The Old Vic was run on a shoestring in the years between the wars, and it was a great sight to watch the cloth-capped Cockneys drinking tea or sucking lollipops while arguing with each other whether Mr Smith was a good Hamlet or a blasted washout. But in the last war Hitler destroyed the place and it was rebuilt with State funds and endowed as well.

Famous actors play for nominal salaries, and young actors without a name get their chance. Therefore it

was with more than ordinary interest that we heard that the Coronation play would be Shakespeare's "Henry VIII" and that Queen Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh would attend the opening performance. Merely as a matter of routine I was sent the customary two tickets allotted to dramatic critics.

There was real South Bank hilarity as the audience arrived in immaculate evening dress, and the Cockney youngsters commented irreverently upon the splendour of it all. A policeman on a placid horse gazed imperturbably upon the revelry. Other policemen diverted the traffic to avoid congestion, but there could not have been less pomp if it had been a welcome for a local mayor.

The Queen

INSIDE the theatre, however, there was a distinguished audience—not so much of socialites, but of people who hold high place in the world of arts. Wisely the theatre opened its top gallery, only to the "regulars."

Fifteen minutes after the audience was seated the Queen and her consort arrived and advanced to their place in the front of the circle. It is traditional to flatter royalty, but I must say Elizabeth looked fresh, young and sweet. She is still a girl although a wife, a mother and a Queen. Philip, who had just won his wings as an RAF pilot, looked fit and well, and managed to suggest with some subtlety that while he was only the consort he was the young lady's undoubted husband.

After the National Anthem (I wonder if the Queen ever tires of that tune) we applauded loud and long and then turned to the business of the night, the story of Henry VIII who sired the first Elizabeth.

It is not a great play, which is probably one of the reasons it is performed so seldom, but then the purists say that Shakespeare shared the authorship with Fletcher. However, an RAF pilot looked fit and well, and managed to suggest with some subtlety that while he was only the consort he was the young lady's undoubted husband.

Local Joke

THE coronation of Henry and Ann Boleyn is not shown on the stage but we hear the comment of one of the actors who, wiping his forehead, said that he had come from the Abbey which was so crowded you could not get another finger into the place. When another actor, gazing at the audience while he supposedly watched the coronation procession, asked who that fellow was, on the horse, and his friend answered "Duke of Norfolk, him that wants to be called Earl Marshal" the

house nearly collapsed with laughter. I admit that it is a local joke, but then even London is a sort of village. The Earl Marshal, in charge of everything to do with this Coronation, is the present Duke of Norfolk.

In the interval Henry VIII was presented to the Queen, who had her own ideas upon the make-up and costume, which were based upon Holbein's famous portrait. And so on the South Bank we watched the rest of the fascinating family album evening, and then the Queen took her departure.

It had been great fun, and even the policeman's stolid horse flicked an ear as Elizabeth and Philip drove away to the shrill screams of ten small boys who were staying up much too late.

But we were not finished with royalty on the stage. The very next night we were bludgeoned by the opening performance of Noel Coward's revival of Shaw's "The Apple Cart" at the lovely Haymarket Theatre. Noel is still a great draw, and his first nights are always a glittering affair.

Certainly the audience on this occasion provided a gossip writer's dream. Here was the Duchess of Kent, for once rather drazily dressed, or so it seemed to my non-professional eye. Lady Astor, home from her bout with Senator McCarthy, was full of memories of Bernard Shaw. Claudette Colbert looked extraordinarily pretty, and Douglas Fairbanks, who has been knighted over here but cannot use the title unless he gives up his American citizenship, carried himself with the pensive modesty of semi-royalty.

Great Moment

SAM Goldwyn was peculiarly silent. Gilbert Miller was peculiarly talkative, and even the dramatic critics looked as if at any moment they might enjoy themselves. As for peers and peeresses, they were dotted all over the place.

And what is the theme of this 25-year-old play which, incidentally, I attended at its birth when Cedric Hardwicke played the leading role? It is the story of an imaginary King of England in the 1920's, defending his throne against a rebellious Parliament.

With an utter lack of reverence, Shaw invaded the Palace with a satirist's pen, but in fairness he used the same pen with devastating effect upon the politicians. In the last act Shaw unleashed his great moment, which, strangely, is far more topical today than when it was written. The King, waiting for a showdown with the Prime Minister and his Cabinet, is visited urgently by the American Ambassador.

His news is sensational. The Government of Washington have decided to revert to their former status of British Colonies! The frontier between Canada and the USA is to be abolished. In fact, all frontiers in the Commonwealth and Empire are to be abolished. Americans and their dollars are to flow freely wherever the British flag flies.

The only concession they ask is that the King shall now be called Emperor.

Is it satire? Certainly. Is it prophecy? Undoubtedly Shaw's vivid mind was penetrating the future. Today America has permanent bases on British territory. Australia, New Zealand and America have concluded a defence pact without even asking Britain to send an observer. But what did Shaw's King have to say to the Ambassador? An emphatic No!

Shaw, the Irishman, was supposed to have despised the English, but that was only a pose. He seldom left England and never went to Ireland if he could help it. And certainly in the climax of "The Apple Cart" he puts into the mouth of the King such words of tender yet proud understanding that would move the most ardent English-baiter to silence.

Word Music

THEY say that Shaw is dead and finished. It is not true. He will live when most of his contemporaries are mere names in books of reference. Only one other writer, William Shakespeare, had a greater sense of the music of language and its orchestration. Again and again at the Haymarket I found myself being moved to emotion by the cadence and colour of the words, for like all great writers Shaw could alchemise prose into poetry.

But the progeny did not end with Shakespeare and Shaw. The very next night there was the gala premiere of the film, "Gilbert and Sullivan," followed by a huge party at the Savoy Theatre, which was originally built to house those famous operettas.

I must say that theatre seats are not an ideal arrangement for taking liquid and solid refreshments, but we did our best. Sir Alexander Korda, the Hungarian who was knighted in the war by Churchill for making the film of Nelson and Lady Hamilton, moved among his guests with a pensive, smiling melancholy. The Gilbert and Sullivan film had cost an awful lot of money, and it has yet to be decided whether the younger generation on both sides of the Atlantic will care a hoot about sailing the ocean blue or taking a pair of sparkling eyes.

Compensations

SO I return to the beginning of my theme—the part that the theatre plays in the life of London. On successive nights we had listened to Shakespeare on the South Bank, where he lit the lamp of his immortality, we had seen the cantankerous genius of Bernard Shaw decry the accusation that he tilted for ever when his body was lowered to the grave, and we had drunk the health of Gilbert and Sullivan on the very stage that saw the first performance of their operettas.

Yes, there are compensations in living at the heart of things, even if the milling crowds and murky fogs sometimes send one's mind phantasmagorically to the idea of a house on a hill overlooking a lake or the sea, where the majesty of nature provides its own cathedral, and the immemorial rocks look with disdain upon our fleeting tenancy of the good earth.

MARCUS CHEKE, ARBITER

By George Hutchinson

WHEN a new Ambassador arrives in London, it is Marcus Cheke who welcomes him.

No traveller haunts our airports and our stations more avidly than he.

Cheke is a compound of courier and diplomat, Vice-Marshal of the Diplomatic Corps, and head of the Foreign Office protocol department.

In his protocol department, Cheke and a staff of six serve more than 900—the foreign diplomats, great and small, in London. They record diplomatic arrivals, departures, promotions, and compile a monthly directory. They ensure that diplomats have their privileges and immunities, they guide and advise in the lore and laws of England. They are the arbiters of etiquette, the masters of procedure.

For Cheke himself (salary £2,000 a year) the social result is formidable; he is incessantly engaged at Ambassadorial parties, at lunch, cocktails, dinner. I doubt if there is a diplomatic reception to which he and Mrs Cheke are not invited.

Of course they enjoy company, or the years since 1940—when he became Vice-Marshal—would have been unbearable. But they have suffered tedium, too, as Cheke has acknowledged in a confidential guide for young diplomats. In this, the Vice-Marshal addresses himself to John Bull, newly arrived in his first Embassy, and Mrs Bull.

"One of their chief duties," writes Cheke, "will be to be able to bore. There are always to be found at official parties some personages whose rank and influence have caused them to be invited, but who are devoid of social graces and consequently stand around in dreary isolation."

With the social graces, Cheke himself is shinningly endowed. He has a reputation for good talk. Pale-faced and tall; 40 years old, he dresses well but not foppishly, and wears coats with velvet collars.

He has a taste for writing, and published his first book—"Papilio," a novel—while he was an undergraduate at Trinity College, Oxford.

But young Cheke nursed a longing for Parliament. And at 23, a Liberal, he contested New Forest and Christchurch; 11,520 voted for him—but 22,122 voted for the Tory.

Two years later, in 1931, Cheke became a diplomat, an attaché in our Embassy at Lisbon. He served later in Brussels, then returned to Portugal. Impressed in the history of the Peninsula, he wrote two books.

And in Portugal Cheke married, after an engagement of three months. Mrs Cheke is a sister of Lord Roborough. There are no children.

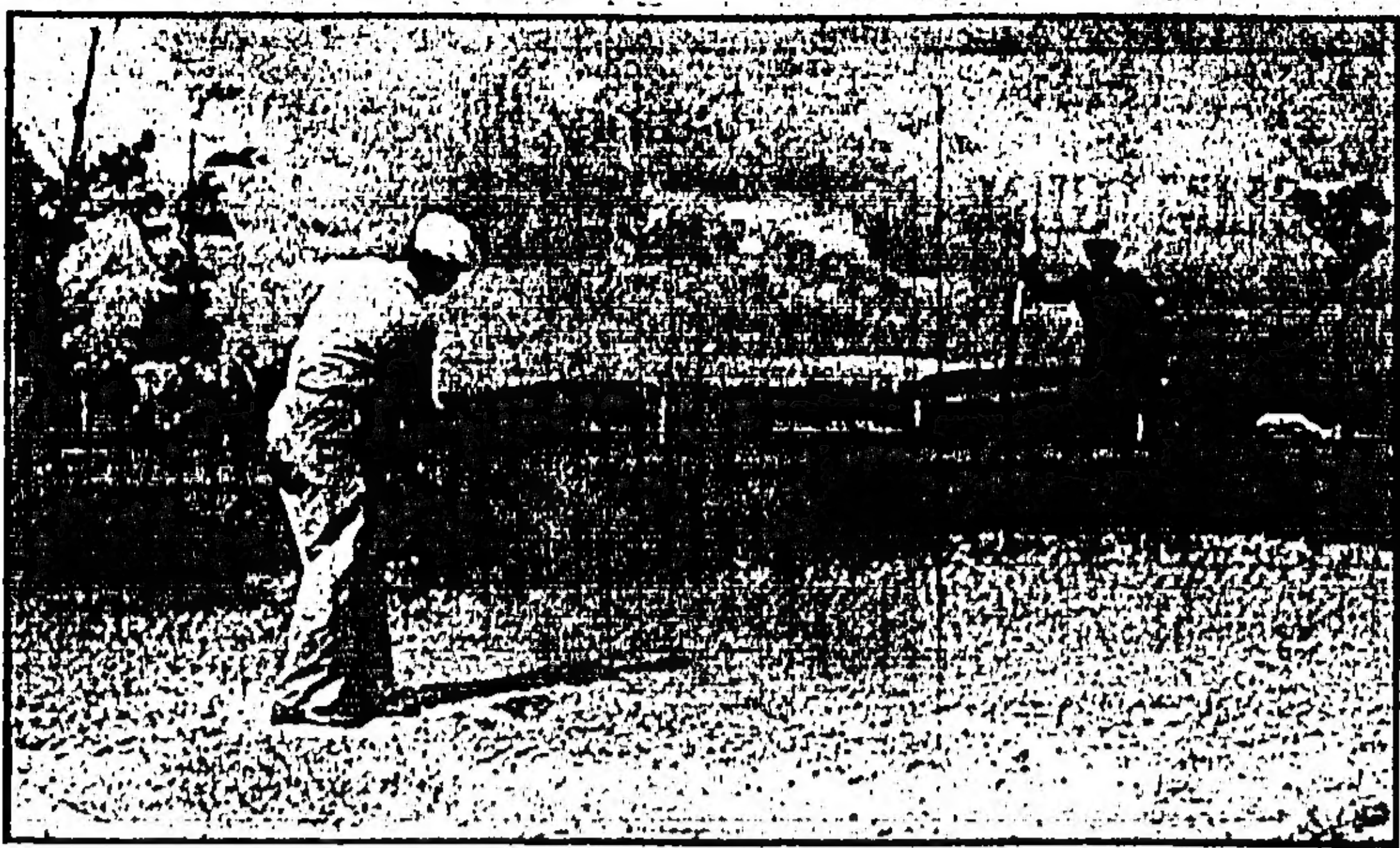
From their flat in South Kensington the Vice-Marshal usually cycles to his office (though he owns a car). He has a lightweight bicycle of advanced construction. I cannot describe the refinements of engineering that distinguish it from lesser bicycles; but Mr Cheke can. He knows his bicycle as a courier knows his protocol.

POCKET CARTOON by OSBERT LANCASTER



"Say, do we still stock 'Uncle Tom's Cabin' or did it go in the last purge?"

WELL OUT OF THIS BUNKER



Bobby Locke is well out of this bunker at the short 8th at Carnoustie during the Open Golf Championship. Note the flight of the ball—Bobby is not off the line, the caddy had removed the flag.—Central Press Photo.

Sports Roundabout

Soccer's El Dorado Puts Up Shutters

By W. CAPEL KIRBY

Wads of lira, fast cars, and a tree-fringed stucco villa under blue Italian skies can no longer be dangled as bait before the eyes of Europe's best footballers. The Italian FA has banned further signings of foreign players—and about time, too.

Apart from discouraging home talent it was robbing Sweden and Denmark of their best players and creating considerable unrest here at home. Tom Finney, Nat Lofthouse and Trevor Ford all bailed with the idea of exploiting the El Dorado.

One Dane, sorry now that he fell for the bait, sat next to Don Roper at the banquet following the Football League team's victory in Copenhagen and trotted out several reasons why he wouldn't turn professional.

Imagine the Arsenal player's surprise when on arrival in Italy with London XI, he met the same Dane wishing he had stuck to his original intention. Came the Italian ban and there he was—a professional with nowhere to play.

AMBITIOUS
Scunthorpe, an promotion-conscious. Their manager, Bill Corkhill, former long-service Notts County pivot, was signature-seeking in his native Liverpool last week following a similar mission in London, where negotiations for Johnny Gregory, of West Ham, reached an advanced stage.

Gregory, an inside forward reared in the amateur ranks with Hayes and Bromley, made 18 first-team appearances, last season.

Arsenal's capture of 17-year-old Roy Gouden recalls how they once contributed towards his illustrious father's pay packet without realising they had a Soccer genius on the premises.

Len, who became the best inside forward in the country with West Ham and now manages Watford, was then working for the building firm which erected Arsenal's stands. He was, as it turns out, putting a roof over his son's head.

NO PLACE LIKE HOME
"There's no place like home" is the theme underlying letters from Sid O'Linn, who is visiting his native South Africa for the first time in five years. Should this theme develop, Kent will lose a batsman they hoped to groom as a No. 2, and Charlton an inside forward with more thrust than most in the First Division.

Soccer fans who argue that present-day players are as good as those of yesteryear should have mingled with the assembly which paid a final tribute to wee Alex James.

Here's the No. 1 of two, if not three, teams, one could have chosen: Alex Wilson, George Male, Eddie Hapgood, Jack Crayston, Bernard Joy, Will Copping, Joe Hulme, David Jack, Ted Drake, "Tooky" Duncan (Leicester) and Pat Bensley.

Travelling the world the coach way is what Eric Jones is doing. Jones, ex-Crewe Alexandra and

Brentford player, took on a coaching job in Brussels and is at present touring the Belgian Congo with Beerschot FC. He was formerly a Players' Union committee member.

CHARLIE BOY
So Manchester City beat Portsmouth and other First Division clubs for the services of Charlie Brodie, 18-year-old Partick Athletic goalkeeper, who played a blinder for Scottish Schoolboys against England at Wembley a year or so ago.

Sheffield United were tipped off about this lad, but presumably their TV screen version of his Wembley performance tricked them into thinking he wasn't quite up to sample.

In line for the Football League presidency when Arthur Dewry steps down is friend Joe Meats, Chelsea director, just back from the Americas with the FA touring party.

My old public-speaking partner Johnny Carey, always promised the "rot" set in "What a pity he couldn't have delayed his decision just another five months or so.

One more honour was being lined up for him—the Rest of the World captaincy against England for the FA 90th anniversary match at Wembley on October 21.

Next best thing would be to put Johnny in charge of the team.

Colourfully named Maltese footballer Publius de Manuele (what will Merseysiders call him?) has been offered a trial with Liverpool.

"Manny" might have received a similar offer from Derby County on the spot, if the ship's side didn't refuse to allow their vice-chairman, Jim Bowden, to go ashore at Valletta during his recent Mediterranean cruise.

Arrangements had been made for him to watch Fiorentina, the side in which Publius operates on right or left wing. Malta contacts assure me he is a box of tricks.

Would Trevor Ford regard Highbury as a move in the right direction of the journey back to South Wales? Could be. His parents live not more than five miles from Arsenal Stadium. Sunderland are still keen to secure Ray Daniel, and Bill Dodgin, junior, is just about ready for Arsenal's first team. All of which, circumstantially,

points to a satisfactory swap deal.

£25,000 OWEN
Luton star Sid Owen, who went to the Middle East with slates in his head and returned with a damaged knee, was the most discussed footballer at Soccer business meetings in London over the weekend.

Current assessment of the England—international—to centre half-back is about £25,000. Yet some four years ago, when Tom Williams was managing Wrexham, his board turned down an opportunity of getting Owen from Birmingham for £1,200.

Barnsley are a little perturbed over the fact that Johnny Kelly, their Scottish international left winger, has not yet re-signed for next season. Johnny is doing a spot of voluntary coaching among admiring schoolboys of his native Barnhead.

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THREE MAJOR UPSETS IN SECOND ROUND OF OPEN RINKS CHAMPIONSHIP

By "TOUCHER"

Further thrills and excitement marked the second round matches of the Colony Open Rinks Lawn Bowls Championship yesterday as 15 rinks entered the last sixteen in the event.

No fewer than three major upsets were recorded, with an equal number of highly favoured rinks just managing to avoid defeat.

Biggest casualty was that of the current leading skip, J. S. Landolt, who with the Madras brothers and Francis Lee as his front men was eliminated by the all-Shanghai rink of A. C. Sequeira, A. M. Baptista, P. A. da Costa and B. F. Marques by 25-22.

The winners were in exceptionally brilliant form, while the losers, with the exception of J. S. Landolt, played terribly below form.

The No. 2 of the winning side, A. M. Baptista, was undoubtedly the key man of the match as he and again he changed the head into his side's favour with beautifully drawn shots.

On a great number of occasions Landolt had only one shot stopping his opponents from a count

and had the winners, particularly the No. 3, played a little more aggressive bowls, they would have piled up an overwhelming score.

The Portuguese rink took the lead from the opening head and were well up by 10-2 on the 6th head when a seven by Landolt's rink put them back in the fight.

THE TURNING POINT
The turning point came on the 14th head when with the score standing at 18-13 in favour of the Portuguese rink, Marques succeeded in trailing the jack about a yard with a brilliant shot to take a count of four.

Landolt and his men, however, put up a gallant fight toward the end. With the score 14-25 against them at the end of the 18th head, Landolt's rink chalked up a three on the 19th head and a four on the 20th.

Landolt made a grand effort on the last head to trail the jack for five but was too narrow and could only get three out of the last head to lose by 22-25.

In the other two upsets, J. Chubb, J. N. Wong, T. E. Baker and W. Hong Sling went down to M. A. Baptista, A. F. Gomes, A. P. Pereira and C. C. Pereira by 20-23 and L. Gaddi, E. Furey, A. L. G. Eastman, and J. McKelvie succumbed to A. Silva, L. M. Rodrigues, A. A. Remedios, and C. A. Danenberg by 10-25.

The three Omars with S. Abou as lead were extremely lucky to survive the round after being led by four shots on the 19th head by the CCC Third Division combination of S. Y. Doe, J. Kitcher, P. Manson and I. McDougall. The last head was played with the score level at 21-21. Omar on

his last head was confronted with a count of two, including one hugging toucher.

A desperate drive by him burnt the head and a replay of the head gave his side a count of three.

The Luz brothers were strongly extended by A. A. Gutierrez, S. E. Souza, J. M. Gutierrez and H. A. Ozorio before winning 18-17, and so were the last year's winners, A. R. Rahman, K. M. Rumi, M. B. Hassan and U. A. Rumi, who just managed to edge out F. M. Silva, D. C. Alves, C. M. Silva and C. E. Passos by 17-16.

THE RESULTS
Colony Open Rinks

At PRC: A. C. Sequeira, A. M. Baptista, P. A. da Costa and B. F. Marques beat G. Madar, F. O. Madar, F. Lee and J. S. Landolt 25-22.

R. M. Alarcoun, L. A. Rozar, C. Rozar, Pereira and J. F. V. Ribeiro beat D. Miller, L. W. Braco, S. Masien and G. I. Shaw 19-14; S. Telford, A. Banks, A. Campbell and G. Coles beat A. R. Abbas, A. H. Seemin, A. R. Razack and A. M. Wahab 23-20.

At Talkoo: J. Goodman, G. Willerton, J. Hayward and C. Gough beat A. B. Kitchell, J. Kitchell, A. Kitchell and A. R. Kitchell 22-16; A. F. Noronha, H. J. Noronha, G. A. Noronha and J. E. Noronha beat C. Pope, C. Pile, W. Hillyer and K. Bodie 27-14; G. Hong Choy, D. Rossetti, G. Souza and R. Rossetti beat F. Urquhart, A. Mullen, T. Morgan and J. Kiniburgh 22-14.

At KDC: M. A. Baptista, A. F. Gomes, A. P. Pereira and C. C. Pereira beat J. Chubb, J. N. Wong, T. E. Baker and W. Hong Sling 23-20.

At Recreo: O. R. Sadie, M. Y. Adal, S. Yusuf and A. M. Rumi beat J. T. Cotton, V. N. Atienza, W. C. Ogley and R. Basa 23-11; R. M. V. Ribeiro, F. G. Luz, R. F. Luz and J. A. Luz beat A. A. Gutierrez, S. E. Souza, J. M. Gutierrez and H. A. Ozorio 18-17; R. B. Browne, F. Howarth, G. C. Norman and R. B. Robertson beat C. M. Xavier, L. M. Nexes, F. J. Rodrigues and V. A. Neves 32-15.

At KCC: A. A. Silva, L. M. Rodrigues, A. A. Remedios, and C. A. Danenberg beat L. Gaddi, E. Furey, A. L. G. Eastman and J. McKelvie 25-10; A. R. A. Rahman, K. M. Rumi, M. B. Hassan and U. A. Rumi beat F. X. M. Silva, D. C. Alves, C. M. Silva and C. E. Passos 17-16.

At HKFC: S. Abou, B. M. Omar, K. M. Omar and A. M. Omar beat S. Y. Doe, P. Manson, J. Kitcher and I. McDougall 24-21.

In a third division match played at KCC on Saturday, KCC beat POC 57-48.

J. E. Medina, D. B. Sequeira, S. E. Souza, E. R. Rami, and C. C. Pereira beat G. W. Hillyer, E. Burns and L. J. McAvoy 17-10; W. H. Shaw, A. C. Tremblay, H. Riddale and T. Lock beat D. Miller, J. Martin, R. S. Rosen and A. W. Hirook 20-14.

A. J. Matland, J. W. Lee, H. Triggs and C. W. Lam beat W. Braco, J. Caldwell, G. V. McGrath and D. G. I. Shaw 20-16.

The second contingent will probably leave on Saturday.

BATSMEN WERE UNNECESSARY
Archbishop Temple's School, Lambeth, won a cricket match recently without their batsmen scoring.

They dismissed Stanley Street School, S.W.4, for eight—and passed that total with nine extras, including a wide.

Eight Hours Of Rain At Old Trafford

London, July 12.

Rain fell persistently in Manchester for at least eight hours today and the Old Trafford Ground where England and Australia are due to meet tomorrow in the fourth day of the Test was again soaked.

The weather remained very gloomy, but provided the ground was not subjected to many more downpours, it was expected to be fit for play tomorrow.

The weather forecast for the Manchester area tomorrow was announced today as "mainly cloudy, with occasional showers."

—France-Press.

Draw For Next Rounds Of Open Singles And Triples Championships

The draw for the next round of Open Singles Championship is as follows:

JULY 21
S. Yusuf v. J. S. Landolt at PRC.
G. Willerton v. B. W. Bradbury at HKFC.
C. W. Lam v. M. B. Hassan at KBGC.

R. M. Alarcoun v. F. Francis v. W. M. McCall at KCC.
A. L. G. Eastman v. F. R. Kerman at Recreo.
T. E. Baker v. G. A. Gutierrez at KBGC.

A. M. Omar v. R. Tay at HKFC.
JULY 22
J. Chubb v. J. Tindall at Recreo.
A. G. Coles v. C. C. Pereira at KCC.

R. M. V. Ribeiro v. L. F. Cosgrove at KBGC.
A. K. Omar v. J. A. Luz at HKCC.
A. E. Coates v. I. Kitchell v. A. W. Hirook at PRC.
S. M. Rumi v. R. E. Road at HKFC.

JULY 23
C. H. Gough v. G. Hong Choy at HKFC.
K. M. Omar v. W. J. D. Cameron at HKCC.

JULY 24
W. Hong Sling v. G. C. Norman at KDC.
OPEN TRIPLES
The following is the draw for the next round of the Colony Open Triples Bowls Championship, to be played off on Sunday, July 19, at 4 p.m.

R. Basa, V. N. Atienza and W. C. Ogley v. S. Yusuf, M. Y. Adal and A. M. Rumi at KCC.
K. Farrow, B. I. Riddale and L. G. Young v. M. J. Divocha, F. R. Kerman and U. A. Rumi at HKCC.

B. M. Omar, K. M. Omar and A. M. Omar v. A. R. Abbas, G. Hong Choy and G. Souza at HKCC.
K. Nazarin, E. R. Marker and S. M. Rumi v. P. K. Lai, R. Tay and C. W. Lam at PRC.
J. Goodman, J. Hayward and C. Gough v. J. Chubb, T. E.

Baker and W. Hong Sling at Talkoo.
W. Chambers, S. Telford and A. G. Coles v. C. Pope, C. Pile and W. J. Cameron at Recreo.
J. Tindall, A. L. G. Eastman and J. McKelvie v. J. S. Landolt, G. Madar and F. Lee at KDC.

A. F. Noronha, H. J. Noronha and J. E. Noronha v. T. Morgan, A. Mullen and I. Urquhart at KBGC.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR
Hospitality Appreciated

Sir,—In the sports page of your edition published Saturday, July 11, a very fine tribute was paid by "Toucher" to the members of the Talkoo Bowling Club for the close co-operation they have given to the Hongkong Lawn Bowls Association and players, taking part in championship games.

On Sunday, July 12, I had the pleasure of playing on this green in the Colony Rinks Competition. It was one of the hottest days I have experienced during a bowls game since I have been in the Colony. Barley water, lime squashes, and what have you, made little or no difference to the terrific heat—but what a difference that cup of tea and the delicate spread that came with it made! All served with a gracious and pleasant smile from the ladies.

On behalf of myself and all who played there this day, we give you, the ladies of Talkoo Club, a very big thank you, and we hope to meet again and say it in person.

JACK HAYWARD.

WITH THE TROPHY



Maureen "Little Mo" Connolly after she had won the final of the Women's Singles Championship at Wimbledon.—Central Press Photo.

There's A Lot Wrong With Me Yet Says "Little Mo" Connolly

(In an interview with J. L. MANNING after she had won the Wimbledon title for the second year.)

First let me say that the final was the best game I have ever played. I'm certain of that. It was not the closest game in which I have played, but certainly the toughest. Doris Hart made it so awfully tough for me, but I was always confident that I would get a few points when I needed them and that I would win.

But I'm worried. Harry Hopman, Australian Davis Cup captain, whose wife is Maureen's chaperon, has taught me a lot, and we have practised for hours and hours together, but you know, my service and volleying are not good enough.

No, there's a lot wrong with me yet. I'll have to have much more practice. Three hours a day at least. That's what the British girls should do.

I shall be playing tennis for as long as I can plan ahead. There's the Wimbledon Vase, then I'm off to Holland at 7 a.m. I go to Sweden afterwards.

NO MARRIAGE PLANS.
I shall not turn professional. I want to return to Wimbledon. Everybody asks me about marriage, but I have no plans. Perhaps I could look after a husband all right...with my backhand; anyway—but I shall have to improve overhead first!

It's so exciting at Wimbledon. This is where hard work can get you. I'll be back next year and I'll do my best to be a better player. There's room for improvement.

LAWN BOWLS LEAGUE STANDINGS

The following are the standings in the three divisions of the Lawn Bowls League after Saturday's matches:

FIRST DIVISION

	P	W	D	L	F	A	U	D	Pts.
Recreo	9	8	0	1	629	408	179	—	33½
KBGC	9	6	0	3	597	483	114	—	30½
CCC	9	6	0	3	563	505	58	—	28½
IRC	9	5	0	4	493	446	46	—	25½
KCC	9	5	0	4	871	821	50	—	25
KCC	8	2	0	6	469	491	—	22	18
PRC	8	3	0	5	404	489	—	85	13
HKFC	8	2	0	6	304	554	—	100	13
Talkoo	8	1	0	7	400	582	—	182	6

SECOND DIVISION

	P	W	D	L	F	A	U	D	Pts.
Recreo "A"	9	9	0	0	651	441	210	—	39½
Recreo "B"	10	8	0	2	612	503	19	—	33
FC	8	4	0	4	487	463	24	—	21
KBGC	9	4	0	5	490	568	78	—	18½
KCC	9	4	0	5	443	446	13	—	17½
IRC	8	3	0	5	431	493	—	62	15½
KCC	9	2	0	7	531	530	—	8	14
HKCC	7	3	0	4	340	463	—	123	11

THIRD DIVISION

	P	W	D	L	F	A	U	D	Pts.
IRC	9	9	0	0	650	444	206	—	37
CCC	10	8	0	2	623	493	203	—	37
Recreo	10	8	0	2	640	507	133	—	34½
FC	10	8	0	2	627	571	50	—	27½
KCC	9	5	0	4	609	510	—	1	27
USRC	10	4	0	6	614	607	7	—	25
PRC	10	3	0	7	525	604	—	30	17½
POC	9	3	0	6	500	540	—	70	16½
HKFC	10	2	0	8	505	721	—	210	13½
HKBC	9	0	0	9	404	676	—	272	5½

CANADA WINS EMPIRE SHOOTING MATCH

Bisley, Surrey, July 12.

Canada won the Empire shooting match for the first time since the competition began in 1907 with an aggregate of 1,826 in the annual Bisley meeting here today.

New Zealand was second with 1,793, Australia third with 1,790, Britain fourth with 1,772 and British West Indies fifth with 1,716.

The contest, in which each country was represented by a team of eight past or present members of its armed forces, has been held only 11 times since its inception—seven times

at Bisley and four times in Australia.

Australia has won the event six times, including the last match in 1948. The remaining five matches have been won by Britain.

Members of the teams fired ten shots each at 300, 500, 600, 900, and 1,000 yards.—Router.

THE GAMBOLS



Wembley Are Being Unfair To A Real Ornament Of The Cinder-shifting Game

Says HAROLD MAYES

Speedway has always thrived on something akin to mass hysteria. For that very reason it is only logical that some of its stars have built up fan-followings which Hollywood folk might envy.

Some of the riders who have gained acclamation, from granddads down to hobby-hoxers, haven't exactly been the sweetest of personalities off the track.

There have been others who have been true champions in every respect, whether they've been astride a revving bike or spending their leisure hours doing charity jobs "for free" which doesn't happen with every sportsman — or helping to keep the kids off the streets in the boys' club movement.

One of those is my good friend Tommy Price, a charming chap who has been a real ornament to the cinder-shifting game these past 17 years.

THIS COULD BE FAREWELL

Does this sound as if I'm writing Tommy's farewell to speedway? Well, it could be. Right now it's perhaps as well that he's suffering from a sore throat, which prevents him saying half the things he's thinking.

because he's pretty sore in other directions. The 41-year-old rider, with the black hair and the flashing smile, who, whenever I've watched him riding, has always put team considerations before self—and that's something you can't say for a lot of the present-day performers—feels he's getting a raw deal from Wembley.

He's transfer-listed because he didn't agree with Wembley's method of choosing world championship riders—and said just that. Tommy was left out because his points average was a shade worse than that of Eric Williams, who joins brother Freddy as a Lions' nomination. And he was expected to battle his way through the Second Division rounds.

Will he go elsewhere? Frankly, I don't know, and I don't think Tommy has yet made up his mind. But when Wembley have made their transfer arrangements they might easily get a shock, for Tommy tells me:

HE SHOWED 'EM

"After this treatment, I'm seriously thinking of packing it up. The game is wide open for youngsters just now, and I'm half a mind to get together with the boys and really teach them the business."

It's not that he objects to riding his way through the rough stuff to the top, because he's done that before. Back in 1949 he had to go in with the Second Division, but he went on to win the world title that season.

Since then he's survived a fractured skull on the track, an iron-bar attack from supporters of a rival team who didn't like his club spirit, and has fought back with the heart of a lion bigger than the one he's worn on his Wembley leathers for the last time.

For my money, he is entitled to go forward as a former world champion, and I only hope some other track snaps him up quickly so that he gets his title chance, because I think this latest incident will have given him enough incentive to "show 'em."

At a time when there are too many old "uns looking for the chance for armchair rides, on machines they can't bother to maintain properly, speedway's decline can only be still further hastened by the departure of the veterans who'll always have a go.

Good hunting, Tommy—you deserve all the luck that's going.

A week ago I warned Pankaj Gupta, Indian cricket's ambassador, that he might as well save his fare as come to England for players for an Indian tour this winter.

Well, the advice has obviously been heeded, for the hunt for players has been called off here, and attention has now switched to the possibility of an Australian side under the captaincy of Sid Barnes.

Gupta, I understand, is south-bound to try to get a side together. I wish him luck, too—I think he'll need it.

TEST DIDN'T APPEAL

At various times I've commented on the changing pattern in cricket education—drawing attention to the fact that the old-timers were prepared to talk about the game and work at it all the time to achieve success, whereas many of the moderns were more interested in playing cards or getting away from the ground as quickly as they could.

I couldn't help noticing at the Lord's Test that one country was strongly represented by its players, but that the younger element was conspicuous by its almost complete absence.

I asked the reason, and was told that they all had the chance of going, "but most of the youngsters weren't interested." Well, well!

Aga Khan's Filly Wins Irish Oaks

The Curragh, Co. Kildare, July 11.

The Aga Khan's filly Noor, trained in France by Richard Carver, won the Irish Oaks, run over a mile and a half here today.

Noor, ridden by Charlie Smirke, started at two to one. Mr. A. Hawkins's Fine Flower, a 100 to seven chance was second and the even money favourite Northern Gleam, owned by Lady Bury, was third. Eleven ran—Reuter.



Great expectations are written on the faces of the Recreo First, Second and Third Division lawn bowlers shown in the above group picture.

Although they suffered their first defeat from IRC in the First Division last Saturday and went down to the Indians in the Third Division, the Recreo bowlers hold a tight grip on the First and Second Division League titles, and are making an all-out effort to be the first club to win all the three titles in one season.

This Seems To Be The Year For Athletic Records Which Do Not Count Officially

New York, July 12.

This seems to be a year for new world track and field records which do not count officially.

First it was Sim Iness in the Discus. On April 6 the six-foot-six-inch University of Southern California star threw the Discus 189 ft. 4 1/2 ins., more than two feet better than the official world record of 186 ft. 11 ins. by Fortune Gordien of the USA.

But Iness' great throw could not be offered for a world record because it was made during a practice workout, and the rules say a record throw must be made in official competition with amateur Athletic Union supervision.

On April 13, Iness threw the Discus 189 ft. 8 ins., but again it was an unofficial practice throw.

The next man to break a world record and not have it count was Walt Davis in the high jump. Davis, like Iness, is a 1952 Olympic champ, and is getting better all the time.

He was at his peak for an exhibition jump in the national intercollegiate, and the officials were all ready for him—except for one thing.

He did it 6 ft. 11 1/2 ins., which is one-quarter inch better than Les Steers' 12-year-old world record, but surveyors then found that Davis, who is 6 ft. 8 ins. tall and takes huge strides, had taken off from a grassy area outside the officially surveyed plot.

A survey of the grassy area showed it was 5/16 of an inch higher than the take-off plot, and that 5/16ths came off the height of the jump, pulling Davis down to 1/16 of an inch under Steers.

It was the second time Davis lost a world record. Last year he did it 11 1/2 ins., but one part of the take-off area was one inch higher than the other part and the rules say that the jump must be measured from the highest point, so he lost a full inch.

The third athlete to set a non-recognized world record was Jim Peters of Britain, who did 2 hrs. 18 mins. 40.2 secs. for the classic Marathon distance, fastest time ever registered. But there is no official world record for this event, since there is so much variance in road conditions.—United Press.

LOOKS GENUINE

Fortune Gordien of the Los Angeles Athletic Club bettered his own world Discus record yesterday with a throw of 190 feet 7 1/2 inches.

Gordien holds the accepted record of 186 feet 11 inches set in Finland in 1949, but Sim Iness of the University of Southern California exceeded this with a throw of 190 feet and seven-eighths inch in Lincoln Nebraska, last month.—Reuter.

Joe Louis Is Working For A Living

New York, July 11.

Joe Louis still has to work for a living.

The former Heavyweight Champion, who held the title for 11 years and earned a total of \$4,626,721 for title fights, exhibitions, radio and television appearances, is not penniless, but if Joe wants to live as he likes to live, he has to keep on earning money. He can't live a life of complete leisure.

Joe's chief occupation now is a vaudeville act which includes some light repartee and a soft shoe dance. Louis is far from being a Fred Astaire or even a Ray Robinson as a dancer, but he satisfies the customers. However, he has not completely forgotten the ring, and his latest business effort is a training camp for fighters which he opened a few weeks ago at Ulster Park, near Kingston, New York.

"The place already has a small hotel, and an adjoining golf course," he explained. "I'm adding cottages for fighters and cabins for spectators. While I am on the road with my night-club act, Jimmy Asencio will run the camp." Asencio formerly trained Henry Armstrong, who once held three world titles at once.

Louis recently did his act at the Apollo Theatre in Harlem, and drew fair crowds.

"I don't think about retiring from work," he explained. "I want to live comfortably and easily from now on."

One thing Louis has given up is his high-stake soft matches. He still plays golf, but not for the hundreds and hundreds of dollars in bets on each round.

"Usually when I'm appearing in a theatre I don't get out of the house all day," he said. "At the Apollo I came to the theatre at noon and stayed until midnight."

Louis weighs 230 pounds now and has to watch himself to hold his weight to-day—he could go up to 260 if he were careless.

Joe still retains his popularity with the American public, who rate him as one of the all-time boxing greats and who respect him for his work in helping the Negro race achieve vastly greater dignity. Louis, the first Negro world heavyweight champion since the ill-advised Jack Johnson, always has been an admirable public figure since he first obtained notice. As respect for Joe grew, so, too, did respect and understanding for the whole Negro race.

Mixed with this respect for Joe is a real amount of sympathy on the part of the public, who know that Louis earned more than \$4,000,000 but has little left.—United Press.

The White House Has Put Eight Strokes On The President's Game

Denver, July 12.

President Eisenhower may do as much for golf as Babe Ruth did for modern baseball, but the White House has put eight strokes on his game.

The authority for the present sad state of the chief executive's game is old friend and fairway companion, Dan Thornton, Colorado's Governor.

Thornton, who's quite blunt about the fact that he'd rather play golf than stick around the State House, is one of the better amateurs in the Rocky Mountain area. His U.S. Golf Association handicap is three strokes—two, at Cherry Hills in Denver.

"The President used to shoot in the low 80s, and was marvellously consistent," Thornton said.

"I'm one of the longer hitters around these parts, but occasionally the President hits right out there with me when he catches one right. Sometimes he tries too hard off the tee, though, and that trick football knee he picked up at West Point slips out under too much strain."

THE CLOSER, THE BETTER

Mr. Eisenhower gets better as the pin comes closer, Thornton said. His approach game is superb.

"Time and again, I've seen Ike take a short niblick or wedge and drop the ball within inches of the cup, from 60 yards out," Thornton said.

Before he turned to politics, the chief executive was deadly on the greens, especially within the 10-foot circle, Thornton said.

"But his putting has become jerky now. His card used to show 61 to 64 strokes. Now he'll shoot anywhere, from 85 to 95."

Why does the President, like many men in the public eye, turn to golf for relaxation?

"Even a country Governor like myself gets people in his office all day long," Thornton said. "Just the talking alone can wear you down. Nine out of 10 don't talk about the problems of government, either. They want to tell you what you can do for them, and how big their problems are. Imagine what it must be at the White House!"—United Press.

DAY-OUT FOR GREMLINS

It was a Gremlins' day-out in the sports world on July 5.

At the Service Yacht Club's Isle of Wight regatta... Zircon, RAF Sailing Association's representative, received a favourable puff of wind just as the starting gun went.

But nine other yachts were carried back from the starting line by the tide. Over an hour later, when Zircon finished the course, they were all in the same position.

Eastern Soccer Team Leaves For Australia Today

The following members of the Eastern Athletic Association soccer team will leave for Australia via Singapore by BOAC today:

Yu Yiu-lak, Hau Yung-sang, Tan Kai-sow, Leo Ping-chang, Tang Sum, Ng Kee-chung, Leo Tsan-tung, Hui Yung-kun, Szeto Man, Chu Wing-keung, Chow Man-chi, Hau Ching-to, Chan Fai-hung and Lo Wal-kuen.

The leader of this contingent is Mr. Leslie J. Channing.

Frenchman Wins European Title

Rome, July 12.

Jacques Halrabedian of France today won the European Light-heavyweight Championship by outpointing Renato Tonitini of Italy over 15 rounds.

The title had been vacant since last October, when Conny Rust of Germany gave up boxing to become a professional wrestler.

Halrabedian weighed 78.7 kilos (about 12 stone 5 1/2 pounds) compared with his rival's 70 kilos (12 stone 7 pounds) for today's fight watched by 20,000 people in Rome's Football Stadium.

The Frenchman was a clear winner and immediately after the result had been announced, Gerhardt Hecht, the German Champion, publicly challenged Halrabedian to a title fight.

It was an unexpected fight in which both men were cautious from the start. But Halrabedian was generally doing the leading against an opponent who was often on the retreat.—Reuter.

Morea Beats Lewis Hoad

Noordwijk, July 12.

Enrique Morea, the Argentine Champion, beat the 18-year-old Australian, Lewis Hoad, 6-4, 6-3, 6-4 to win the Men's Singles title in the Dutch International Lawn Tennis Championships here today.

Mrs Dorothy Knodel, American Wimbledon Semi-finalist, won the Women's Singles title with a 6-0, 6-4 win over Miss Simone Schmitt of France.

The British pair, Mrs Joan Rinkel Querrier and Miss Helen Fletcher, won the Women's Doubles final, beating Mrs Knodel and the Dutch Champion, Miss Fanny Ten Bosch, 7-5, 6-1.

The Australians, Lewis Hoad and Clive Wilderspin, won the Men's Doubles title, beating Enrique Morea and Hans van Svol (Netherlands) 5-7, 6-3, 6-4, 6-2.

"LITTLE MO" AGAIN

Stockholm, July 12.

Miss Maureen Connolly, American holder of the world's four major women's national Singles titles, today won the International Lawn Tennis Singles Championship at Brastaby, beating Miss Julie Sampson (USA) 6-1, 6-3 in the final.

The men's title went to Budge Patty (USA), who beat Sven Davidson (Sweden) 6-4, 7-5, 6-8, 6-4.

Miss Connolly, Wimbledon, American, Australian and French Champion, was beaten in the Mixed Doubles final. She and Torsten Johansson (Sweden) went down 6-4, 2-6, 6-2 to Davidson and Miss Sampson.—Reuter.

HARTWIG WINS

Lugano, July 12.

Rex Hartwig of Australia won the men's Singles title, beating Vladimir Skonecki, the former Polish Davis Cup player, 6-4, 1-6, 6-2, 6-2 in the final.

The match was played in showers of rain, which once held up play for 20 minutes.

The young Australian played a steady game, apart from lapses in the second set. In the first he trailed 1-3 but levelled at 4-4.

After Skonecki had taken the second set in whirlwind fashion, Hartwig soon settled down again and ran into a 4-C lead in the third.

Skonecki won the first two games in the fourth set, but Hartwig, whose net play and passing shots were brilliant, took the next six for the set and match.

DOUBLES FINALS

Miss Pat Ward (Britain) and Mervyn Rose (Australia) won the Mixed Doubles title, beating Mrs Maria Weiss (Argentina) and Bryan Woodroffe (South Africa) 6-2, 3-6, 5-4.

The Men's Doubles final between Ken Rosewall and Rex Hartwig (Australia) and Hugh Stewart (USA) and Mervyn Rose (Australia) could not be finished owing to rain.

Rosewall and Hartwig were leading 6-2, 2-6, 6-3, 0-1. The match will be continued tomorrow morning.—Reuter.

SEIKAS WINS

Spring Lake, New Jersey, July 12.

This year's Wimbledon Champion, Seixas, today won the Spring Lake tournament by defeating Gordon Mulloy, also of the United States. The score was 6-3, 6-2, 6-3.—France-Press.

COUNTY CRICKET STANDINGS

London, July 11.

Leading Counties, with points, in the County Cricket Championship up to and including the series of games which ended on Saturday are:

	P	W	L	D	Tied	No Decision	1st Inn. Lead	1st Inn. Points
Middlesex	10	7	2	5	1	0	1	110
Surrey	10	6	3	5	0	1	1	92
Gloucestershire	10	7	2	5	0	1	1	94
Surrey	10	6	3	5	0	1	1	73
Hampshire	10	6	3	5	0	1	1	72
Leicestershire	10	6	4	7	0	1	1	72

BATTING AVERAGES

	Inn.	N.O.	Runs	Highest Inn.	Average
H. Harvey (Aus.)	10	2	1227	243 n.o.	82.93
K. Miller (Aus.)	10	3	1063	243	69.50
L. Hutton	10	3	1221	170	61.25
D. Washbrook	10	2	1063	130	58.70
D. Borthwick	10	2	1019	130	55.70
W. Edrich	10	4	1019	211	54.25

BOWLING AVERAGES

	O	M	R	W	Average
J. Broadbent	220.5	89	624	45	14.00
L. Lindwall (Aus.)	220.5	79	609	45	14.10
R. Archer (Aus.)	220.5	123	1376	67	15.90
A. Bedser	220.5	123	967	45	14.22
G. A. Lock	220.5	113	825	32	15.90
J. Statham	220.5	113	825	32	15.90
H. Bennett (Aus.)	180.4	67	725	44	16.47
L. Jackson	201.3	87	651	37	16.58
W. Woolley	201.3	87	651	37	16.58
J. Laker	201.3	100	1175	47	17.21
D. Ring (Aus.)	220.5	100	1175	47	17.21

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"HANYANG"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	3 p.m. 13th July
"YOHOW"	Shanghai	5 p.m. 13th July
"HUNAN"	Tientsin	5 p.m. 13th July
"FENGTEIEN"	Djakarta, Semarang, Sourabaya & Macassar	8 a.m. 14th July
"YUNNAN"	Shanghai	10 a.m. 18th July
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	5 p.m. 18th July
"HUPHAI"	Tientsin	10 a.m. 20th July
"PAKHOI"	Bangkok	10 a.m. 23rd July
"FUKIEN"	Singapore, Penang & Belawan	8 a.m. 25th July
"FUKING"	Djakarta, Semarang, Sourabaya & Macassar	5 p.m. 25th July
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	8 a.m. 27th July
"FETER REED"	Tandjong Mani & Sibiu	8 a.m. 30th July
"SZECHUEN"	Singapore, Penang, Belawan & Pilembang	10 a.m. 8th Aug.

ARRIVALS FROM		
"SZECHUEN"	Sibu	7 a.m. 15th July
"YUNNAN"	Shanghai	15th July
"HUPHAI"	Tientsin	15th July
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	7 a.m. 16th July
"PAKHOI"	Kobe	21st July
"FUKIEN"	Singapore	21st July
"FUKING"	Moji	25th July

A.O. LINE LTD./C.N. CO., LTD., JOINT SERVICE		
SAILINGS TO		
"CHANGSHA"	Sydney & Melbourne	10th Aug.
"TAIYUAN"	Japan	10th Aug.
"TAIPING"	Japan	17th Aug.
ARRIVALS FROM		
"TAIYUAN"	Australia & Manila	12th Aug.
"TAIPING"	Australia & Manila	14th Aug.

BLUE FUNNEL LINE		
Scheduled Sailings to Europe via Aden & Port Said.		
"BELLEROPHON"	Liverpool & Glasgow	14th July
"BENTON"	Liverpool, Dublin & Limerick	24th July
"ALCINOUS"	Genoa, London, Rotterdam, Amsterdam & Hamburg	25th July
"PATROCLUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	6th Aug.
"CYCLOPS"	Liverpool & Glasgow	14th Aug.

Scheduled Sailings from Europe		
G. "PATROCLUS"	Liverpool	Rotterdam
S. "CYCLOPS"	Sailed	Sailed
G. "AUTOLYCUS"	do	23rd July
S. "LAEMEDON"	do	29th July
G. "PERSEUS"	7th July	13th July
S. "CLYTEUS"	18th July	15th Aug.
G. "ASTYANAX"	24th July	22nd Aug.
S. "AENEAS"	3rd Aug.	28th Aug.

G. Loading Glasgow, before Liverpool. S. Loading Swansea, before Liverpool. Carriers' option to proceed via other ports to load & discharge cargo.

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Ship	Sails N.Y.	Sails S.F.	Arrives H.K.
"HAINAN"	26th May	16th June	10 a.m. Hoi's W.
"AGAMEXON"	15th June	5th July	2nd Aug.
"DONA AURORA"	26th June	17th July	15th Aug.
"DONA ALICIA"	11th July	2nd Aug.	31st Aug.
"BATAAN"	25th July	16th Aug.	14th Sept.

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HK/Manila/B.N. Borneo	(DC-3) 7:00 a.m. Tue. Fri.	4:45 p.m. Wed. Sat.
HK/Saigon/Singapore	(DC-4) 11:30 a.m. Wed.	6:45 p.m. Thu.
HK/Hanoi/Haiphong	(DC-3) 11:30 a.m. Wed.	3:30 p.m. Thu.
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BEN LINE

ARRIVALS

From	Due
"BENATTOW"	U.K. 18th July
"BENRUACHAN"	U.K. 18th July
"BENLEDI"	U.K. 28th July
"BENALDER"	U.K. 28th July
"BENCLEUCH"	U.K. on or abt. 18th Aug.
"BENMACDHUI"	U.K. 27th Aug.

SAILINGS

Ship	Destination	Due
"BENATTOW"	Liverpool, Dublin, Rotterdam and Hamburg	15th July
"BENRUACHAN"	Havre, London, Rotterdam and Antwerp	18th July
"BENLEDI"	Kure, Kobe and Yokohama	20th July
"BENALDER"	Liverpool, Glasgow, Rotterdam and Hull	31st July
"BENLEDI"	Direct to Singapore, thence to London	12th Aug.
"BENCLEUCH"	Havre, London, Rotterdam and Hull	20th Aug.
"BENLAWERS"	Genoa, Liverpool, Rotterdam and Hamburg	20th Aug.
"BENMACDHUI"	Kure, Kobe and Yokohama	31st Aug.

† Calls Djibouti instead of Aden.

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are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co's godown where it will be at consignee's risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and condition of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.

Damaged packages are to be left in the godown for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on the 15th July, 1953.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 24th July, 1953, or they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

DODWELL & CO. LTD. Agents.

Hongkong, 12th July, 1953.

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Damaged packages are to be left in the godown for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on the 14th July, 1953.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 22nd July, 1953, or they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

DODWELL & CO. LTD. Agents.

Hongkong, 11th July, 1953.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

S.S. "CHANGSHA" arrd. 10th July, 1953

Damaged cargo on this vessel will be surveyed by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown at 10.00 a.m. on Tuesday, 14th July and Wednesday, 15th July, 1953, and consignee's representatives are requested to be present during survey.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents.

Australian-oriental Line Ltd. China Navigation Co., Ltd.

Adlai Stevenson's Comments On Removal Of Beria

Berlin, July 12.
Mr Adlai Stevenson told a press conference today that he did not think the downfall of Lavrenti Beria in the Soviet Union was "necessarily a cause for rejoicing in the West."

The head of the United States Democratic Party added: "I don't think you can draw conclusions from it, either for good or evil."

Berlin's fall might mean a forthcoming change in Soviet policy, he said. It may also mean a repudiation of something in the Soviet or a decision in the struggle for power.

"Obviously something is wrong when two out of a triumvirate eliminate the third," said Mr Stevenson.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

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Consignees per Company's m.v. "MONKAY"

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Damaged packages are to be left in the godown for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on Thursday, 16th July, 1953.

To comply with the General Bondhouse Regulations Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godown, and all goods remaining undelivered after 17th July, 1953, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before 9th AUGUST, 1953, or they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

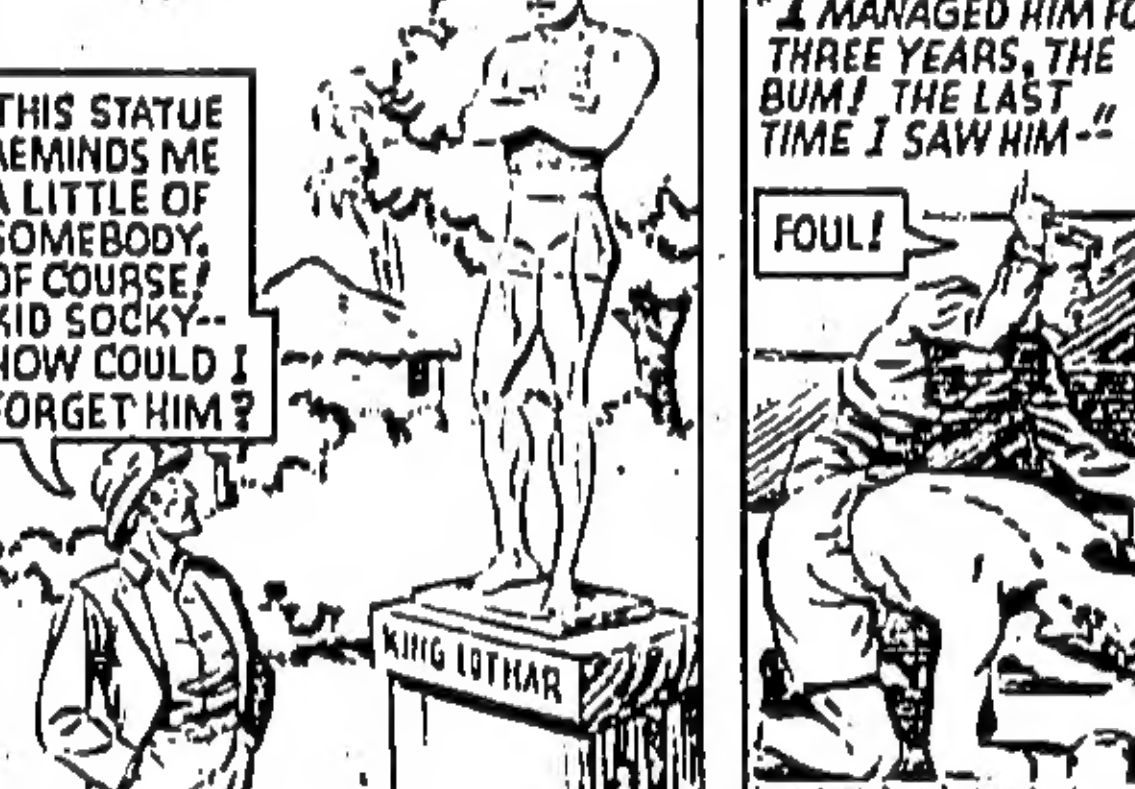
CIE DES MESSEAGERIES MARITIMES

Hongkong, 13th July, 1953.

Looking cheerful and rested, and amused by yesterday's incident, Mr Stevenson said: "I rather enjoyed it. It was a nice day and while we were being held I walked around and looked about."—United Press.

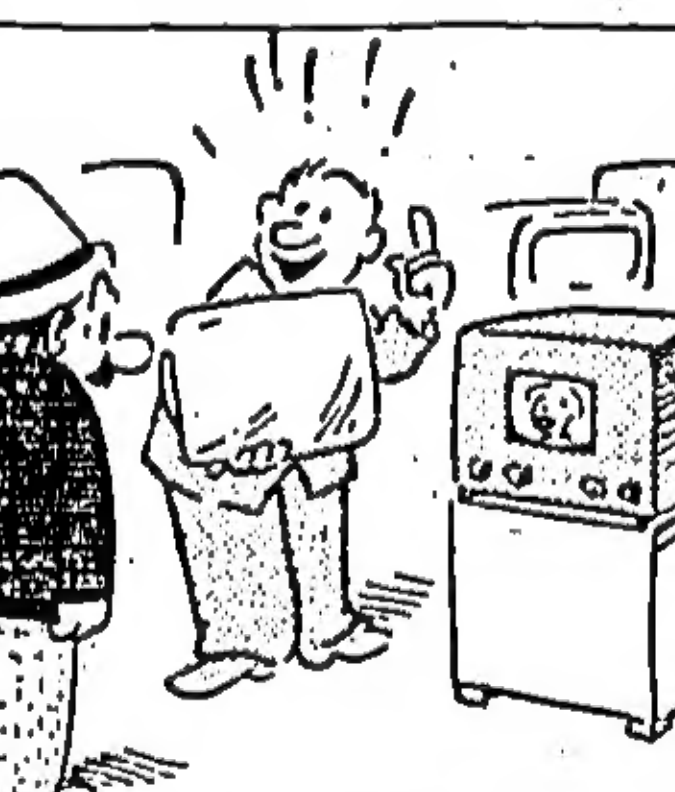
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By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



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NANCY

Too Deep, Eh?



JOHNNY HAZARD

By Frank Robbins



PRANK WAS HIS BIG MOMENT

London, July 12.

Mr Percy Hammon has promised to give it up, never again to be a "blatant blunderer of the peace," and to behave like any normal married man.

And to help him keep his resolve, Birmingham's stipendiary magistrate fined him £2 and bound him over in the sum of £20 for 12 months.

Mr Hammon was in court—said Mr. M. P. Pugh, the city prosecutor—because on Coronation Day he had thought fit to add to Birmingham's general air of gaiety by fixing a red, white and blue umbrella to the chimney-pot of the police station near his home in Friston-street, Lady-road.

It was the police station umbrella-lark that decided 87-year-old Mr Hammon to end his career. For he said to the police: "That was my big moment. I did it as a joke and to brighten up the place."

But then Hammon admitted that it was he who had put a brush on the top of the Church of the Messiah about five months ago; and that he had placed an effigy on top of the Birmingham Children's Hospital about four years ago.

And it was Hammon who, in September, 1951, fastened a broom, a rag, bucket, and an umbrella to the spire of St. Michael's Church, at Handsworth.

On this, Mr Pugh commented gravely: "It is to be hoped that now Mr Hammon has had his big moment, he will not again put himself and others in jeopardy."

Shy Beauties

London, July 12.

Saffron Walden, Essex. Conservatives are to provide masks for shy girls who enter their bathing beauty contest.

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"CORFU"	21st July	1st Sept.
"CANTON"	23rd August	28th Sept.
"CARTHAGE"	25th September	26th October

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"SUNAT"	16th July	Japan
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"SHILLONG"	24th July	

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PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE			
Outwards	Leaves	Arrives	For
"LA MARSEILLAISE"	7 July	1-4 Aug.	Saigon
"VIETNAM"	14 July	8-11 Aug.	Saigon
Homewards	Leaves	Arrives	From
"LA MARSEILLAISE"	23 July	25 Aug.	Saigon
"VIETNAM"	30 July	1 Sept.	Saigon

FREIGHT SERVICE			
Outwards	Leaves	Arrives	For
"MEKONG"	Europe-Sailed	22-24 July	Japan
"COURSEULLES"	Europe-Sailed	29 August	Japan
Homewards	Leaves	Arrives	From
"MONKAY"	Keelung-10 July	18 July	?
"SILVERDANAL"	Keelung-10 July	18 July	?
"MEKONG"	Keelung-13 August	29 August	?
"COURSEULLES"	Keelung-2 October	3 October	?

† Saigon, Marseille, Algiers, Oran, Tangiers, Casablanca, Le Havre, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Dunkirk. Subject to change without notice.

EVERETT LINES

EVERETT ORIENT LINE
Fast regular freight-refrigerator-passenger service to Korea, Japan, Philippines, Indo-China, Siam, Malaya, Rangoon, Calcutta and Chittagong.

"BRADEVERETT"
Arrives July 17 from Manila.
Sails July 18 for Singapore, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.

"REBEVERETT"
Arrives July 20 from Singapore.
Sails July 20 for Kobe & Yokohama.
(Accepting cargo for transshipment Kobe/Fusan and Kobe/Okinawa)

EVERETT STAR LINE
Fast regular freight-refrigerator-passenger service to Korea, Japan, Philippines, Indo-China, Siam, Malaya, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi and Persian Gulf Ports.

"THAI"
In Port Loading
Sails July 13 for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Madras, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi, Khorramshahr, Basrah & Bahrain.

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Arrives July 22 from Singapore
Sails July 23 for Naha & Japan
(Accepting cargo for transshipment Kobe/Fusan and Kobe/Okinawa)

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New Gold Mine In South Africa May Produce A Fortune

Gold worth hundreds of millions of pounds is expected to be yielded from a new mine which starts production on July 18 in the heart of the parched, dusty province of the Orange Free State.

Together with the opening last month of the Transvaal uranium plant at Daggafontein, the event will be the highlight in another year of peak prosperity for this fabulously wealthy country.

The new mine, Western Holdings, will be the third Free State mine to start production; two other gold mines—St. Helena and Welkom—started producing 18 months ago.

Work is proceeding on another ten gold mines and three uranium plants are planned for this province, once looked upon as little better than a desert. Gold, in small quantities, was first struck in the area in 1934. Then the rush began—and investors and prospectors made fortunes overnight.

Since those early days nearly 500 shafts have been sunk, most of them unsuccessfully, along the ribbon of the reef.

Today, the town of Welkom, centre of the Free State gold-mining area, is the fastest growing town in South Africa. The 100 inhabitants of 1948 have grown to nearly 40,000.

Where a few scattered farm-houses once stood, there are now housing estates, most of them built by the mining companies to accommodate mine-workers and their families.

Colourful names in the picturesque, romantic story of South African gold prospecting are associated with the opening up of the Free State mines. Among them are Sir Abe Bailey and Sir Ernest Oppenheimer.

Western Holdings, which starts production this month, is owned by the Anglo-American Corporation, the president of which is multi-millionaire Harry Oppenheimer, son of Sir Ernest.

When the 13 mines of the Orange Free State reach full production within the next three or four years, they will represent an investment by private enterprise of more than £100,000,000.

As one of the country's richest gold-mines this will be a major contributory factor in what Mr. Frank Neill, president of the Johannesburg Stock Exchange, recently described as "the most unprecedented period of prosperity for South Africa."

And its opening will represent the most significant act in the romantic drama which is transforming the treeless stretches of the Orange Free State into a new Goldland.

Britain Believed To Be Heading For New Round Of Inflation

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

Those who believe Britain is heading for a new round of inflation have found support for their arguments in the latest Board of Trade figures for retail sales.

HIGHLIGHTS OF U.S. BUSINESS

New York, July 12. Automobile: Ward's Automotive Report—output of cars, buses and trucks in the U.S. and Canada last week estimated at 160,808 units, compared with 140,481 (revised) the week before.

Banking: Federal Reserve—week ended July 11, member bank, commercial, industrial and agricultural loans in 94 leading cities totaled \$22,585,000,000. Gold reserve, \$22,430,000,000; excess reserves were estimated at \$651,000,000; money in circulation, \$30,270,000,000; holdings of U.S. government securities, \$24,004,000,000; ratio 45.5 per cent.

Carloading: Association of American Railroads—week ended July 4, 1,575,000 tons, (reflecting summer vacation).

Construction: Engineering News-Record—week ended July 8, civil engineering awards \$101,026,000.

Electricity: Edison Electric Institute—week ended July 4, output, 7,970,000,000 kilowatt hours.

Failures: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.—week ended July 2, business failures totaled 189.

Index: Production—Standard & Poor's industrial production index last week estimated at 230.0 per cent of the 1935-39 average, compared with 237.62 (revised) in the week before. Moody's Investors Service index of business activity in the week ended July 4, was at 239.3 per cent; Barron's index, adjusted for long term industry and population growth, in the week ended July 4, 112.3 per cent of the 1935-39 average.

Oil: Production—American Petroleum Institute—week ended July 4, gasoline, 24,044,000 bbls.; crude oil, 6,451,000 bbls.; distillate light fuel oil, 10,457,000.—United Press.

OUTPUT OF NATURAL RUBBER

Washington, July 12. The Commerce Department announced this week production of natural rubber totaled 142,500 long tons in the month of May bringing the cumulative total for the first five months of 1953 to 692,500 long tons.

The figures were estimates of the Secretariat of the International study group.

The five months total for 1952 was 727,500 tons.

World consumption of natural rubber in May 1953 was estimated at 130,000 tons with the five months consumption total 607,500 tons, compared with 620,000 tons in the corresponding period of 1952.

Estimated imports of natural rubber into Russia and China in the first five months of 1953 totaled 11,250 tons in May 1953; 68,500 tons in January-May 1952; and 72,500 tons in January-May 1952.

Imports of natural rubber into the United States amounted to 66,125 tons in May 1953, 255,711 tons in the first five months of this year, and 287,044 tons in the corresponding period of 1952. Latex included in these figures amounted to 5,674 tons in May 1953.—United Press.

Rouble Stories Are Denied

Moscow. Arsenal Zverev, the Russian Finance Minister, has described rumours of forthcoming Soviet currency reforms as "without foundation, false and harmful."

"Rumours about coming monetary reforms, which have circulated among part of the population in recent years, are devoid of any foundation," he stated.

The purchasing power of the Soviet rouble had doubled in the last five years, he said.

AUSTRALIA MASTERS INFLATION

Canberra. Treasurer and Acting Prime Minister of Australia, has stated that the country's financial year which ended on June 30 had witnessed "the gradual mastery of the insidious inflationary spiral."

It had been the most important year in the economic history of Australia, he added. "It has seen the gradual mastery of the insidious inflationary spiral which, when the present Government came to power, threatened to undermine the very basis of our economic welfare. Although some measures which the Government has had to introduce have been widely criticised, the value of the Government's economic policies is now receiving general recognition."

Sir Arthur warned that there were still many problems in the coming financial year.

"But the general economic outlook is sound and I look forward to a year of increased prosperity for the Australian people," he added.—Reuter.

Middle East Oil Price Speculation

London, July 12. Oil circles are wondering whether the Middle East oil long last is about to break away from its old established habit of following the ups and downs of American prices as measured by Texas crude quotations.

Thus far only one Middle East company has followed the recent rise in Texas crude. A few days ago, Gulf Oil, which owns one half of Kuwait oil, raised its price for Kuwait crude from \$1.50 to \$1.75. But Anglo-Iranian, which owns the other half of Kuwait, is apparently still sticking to the \$1.50 which it posted on April 1.

In both cases, the price is for low gravity crude 31 to 31.5 degrees. The other Middle Eastern oils are of higher gravity than Kuwait and are sold at prices ranging from \$1.75 to \$2.20, and these prices still ignore the rise in American crude which began on June 15.—United Press.

Joint Project In Indonesia

Tokyo, July 12. The Japan Mining Company is drawing up plans for a joint Japan-Indonesia development of oilfields in Northern Sumatra.

Approached by the Indonesian firm, the Acheh Mining Company of Indonesia, on the joint project, the Japanese firm has decided to send a five-man inspection team to Indonesia as soon as clearance is given.

The company is pushing plans to give technical assistance to Acheh Mining and to transport its petroleum from Sumatra.

The Japan Mining Company is building a combination tanker and ore carrier of about 10,000 tons to bring back oil and minerals ore from Sumatra.—France-Press.

WAGE DEMANDS

And this has been largely at the expense of the engineering industries whose labour force has fallen by 41,000 since the peak of the rearmament recruitment in the early months of last year.

Now that the spectre of unemployment has receded, the big trade unions have renewed their demands for more money. The danger is obvious. The unions have been warned repeatedly that if they press their claims for higher wages they may be following the rise of inflation and thus place Britain in danger of pricing herself out of the world markets.

Some important unions have wisely heeded this warning but they form a small minority.

Big wage claims are being forwarded on behalf of millions of workers in the railway, cotton, engineering and farming industries. The dockers, too, are demanding more pay. Whether they will succeed is another matter.

The Industrial Disputes Tribunal has just rejected the claim put forward by 17 unions in the building industry for a rise of 6d an hour for about 1,250,000 workers.

Higher wages are a sign of increasing prosperity when they are in line with higher output but not when the movement between them two factors is disproportionate as it is at present.

It is true that production is rising out of the trough into which it slumped last year but the increase is not as great as was hoped.

With investment outlays rising and sales in shops at their present high level, the inflationary danger becomes apparent.

But too much stress should not be laid upon this for the incentives to greater production provided in Mr. Butler's last budget have not yet had time to take effect, and the recent spending spree may owe more to Coronation influences than some observers fear.

Despite the trend of wages and production the present economic situation is not too discouraging. The gold reserves are still rising. Exports are on the upgrade (though imports are showing a disconcerting tendency to rise even more sharply).

If the present external position can be held and improved, Britain's economic recovery will go ahead. But the margin for error at home is small.

Huge Deficit Forecast In Washington

Washington. A US Administration official has stated that the United States Government is expected to wind up the present fiscal year on June 30 about \$500 million dollars in deficit. This would be about \$500 million dollars more than former President Truman estimated in his January budget.

The same high official, looking ahead to the next 12 months, said it was going to be "very difficult to avoid the inflation." Despite the Eisenhower Government's "sound money" stand, the Government would still be spending much more than it took in, and that might lead to new general price rises.—Reuter.

Slump Hits Financial Position Of Ceylon

Ceylon, whose 25,000 square miles give her an area of just under one-third the size of Britain, has a history stretching back to those early colonists from India's Gangetic territory, who settled in Ceylon about the year 500 B.C. She also has some essentially modern problems in respect of national finance.

Ironically, until a couple of years or so ago, Ceylon was enjoying an unusually affluent spell of prosperity—based on exports of her three staple products: tea, coconuts and rubber. These were selling like hot-cakes in the world's markets—and with the proceeds, Ceylon bought luxuries in return.

Her purchases were almost entirely foodstuffs—especially rice—of which she herself stood in considerable need.

Then a slump in the prices paid for her three main exports seriously upset the balance of her national income and expenditure. The reduced earnings from her own crops left her with an uncomfortably small margin with which to buy the food crops of other countries. It looked as if she might have to tighten her belt for an indefinitely protracted period.

But there was an alternative, which Ceylon was swift to spot. That was the scientific agricultural development of her fertile land and the adoption of modern methods of cultivation in place of centuries-old, but less effective, practices. Here, an outpost of the oil industry was able to give help. Not only could it advise on the obvious means of increasing acreage output—such as use of mechanised implements, as tractors, in place of buffalo-power—but it could also advise on the use of fertilisers, soil stimulants and other similar products which could help add to the harvest of the fields. And Ceylon is taking advantage of this on-the-spot expert assistance to go to work on the land with a will.

With this active co-operation of the oil men and other experts she is setting about completely re-modelling her agricultural system.

If and when all the proposed innovations and improvements are completed, Ceylon may be able to contemplate world fluctuations in raw material and commodity prices with rather more equanimity than at present. For then, they will not have such an acute bearing upon her ability to fill her larder. She will be doing this to a greater degree for herself.

1,000 Thrown Out Of Work

Singapore, July 12. The lessening imports of slab rubber from Indonesia for Chinese re-milling factories in the Colony have resulted in about 1,000 workers becoming jobless, according to informed sources.

A Singapore Rubber Trade Association source said that the importation of slabs is at present uneconomical because of the high duty imposed by Indonesia plus foreign exchange difficulties.

Four of the 11 Chinese re-milling plants established in the Colony are reported to have closed down completely while the remaining seven are operating on about 50 per cent of capacity. The SRTA officials pointed out that the factories which have shut down are being closed only on a temporary basis.

The idle workers, besides re-mill employees, include weighing hands, stevedores and barge and lightermen employed by dealers.—United Press.

Conversion Offer To Holders Of War Bond Issue

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

London, July 12. The big news in the gilt-edged market last week was the Government's conversion offer to holders of the £810 million of 2½ per cent National War Bonds, 1952-54.

This stock may be converted at par into National War Bonds, 1954-56, between now and September 1.

Announcement of this conversion offer has been welcomed by holders of the 2½ per cent National War Bonds, 1952-54.

The slow-motion refunding of the Government's war bonds has set the market guessing. Both the timing and terms of the conversion suggest to some observers that interest rates are likely to fall over the next few years.

The conversion has one drawback for overseas holders of maturing War Bonds—the interest on it is tax-free whereas that on later stock is not.

But, as the bulk of the 1952-54 stock is held by Government departments and banks, the authorities will not be called upon to find much money for those who do not wish to convert.

Gilt-edged stocks improved on the announcement of the conversion, due to the belief that with this operation out of the way there will be more scope for a further rise of prices.

NEW ISSUE

The new issue market appears to approve the terms of the forthcoming debenture issue by English Electric—makers of the famous Canberra jet bomber and electric household appliances.

A total of £2,500,000 of 4½ per cent debenture stock is offered at a price of £87½.

The company is also raising £4,000,000 by a one-for-three rights issue of ordinary shares at 48/6d a share.

This caused the shares to fall from 57½ to 54½ at which price "rights" are worth about 1/5d.

MORE ACTIVITY

There has been more activity than of late in the industrial share market. The demand has been heaviest in the textile section where shares in both cotton and woolen companies have improved.

Rayon shares also attracted buyers after Courtauld's statement that production is now back to mid-1951 levels.

Heavy engineering shares remained friendless but plastics, a long-neglected group, showed signs of revival.

In the commodity share markets, oils attracted renewed interest on the increased petrol prices, and tea-shops improved on Australian buying.

SLOW RISE

Prices of industrial shares in the market continued to edge upward very slowly. The Financial Times index of leading industrial shares closed at a new high for July at 120.3, but it has a long way to go before it reaches the 1953 peak in March of 123.

Courtaulds were strong, rising 1s. 6d., and Hollands 9 pence. Most of the well-known shares were only threepence higher.

Among oils, Royal Dutch went down some 10/- to 31½, but the general trend was higher, with Anglo-Iranian up 3/9d., and Shell up 1/4½d.

Gilt was mixed with War Loans down ½, and Treasury 2½ up ½. Most of the changes were of the order of 1/16.

Among mining shares, Kafirs were rather depressed towards the end of the week though net losses were not very great. An exception was Anglo-American which fell three shillings.

Japanese bonds were very firm. The non-assented 1924 improved to £101 while the assented went ex-dividend at £85 down 2/4 10s.

Chinese bonds were firm and fractionally higher on trade hopes.

German Polish bonds were down £1-10s. Greeks were fractionally higher.—United Press.

Exchange Rates

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market at the following rates: U.S. dollar (per £1) 60.25; Indonesian guilders (per £1) 15.25; Singapore dollars (per £1) 2.25; Hong Kong dollars (per £1) 1.25; P.T. dollars (per £1) 1.25.

HONGKONG SHARE MARKET

(From Our Correspondent)

Business done on the Stock Exchange this morning amounted to \$770,110. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:

BANKS
HSK Bank 4010 1250 10 @ 1010
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CHINA MAIL

Page 10 MONDAY, JULY 13, 1953.

SHEAFFER'S
Skrip

Shipping Co. Sued By Mollers

Brokerage Claim

Brokers for Messrs Williamson and Son, and the Hoi On Shipping Company, who the latter chartered a steamship from the former in 1946, Messrs Mollers, Ltd. sued the Hoi On Company before Mr Justice Scholles at Supreme Court this morning for the payment of \$17,073.04, their commission, following a breach of charter by the Company.

Mr T. Shurlock appeared for the plaintiffs, instructed by Mr H. Caine of Johnson, Stokes and Master, and the defendants were unrepresented. Mr Fung Wai-bul, Manager of the Hoi On Co., at the time of the charter, is the second defendant, his company the first defendant.

Opening the case for the plaintiffs, Mr Shurlock said that on October 23, 1946, a charter was entered into by Messrs Williamson and Son agents for the owners of a ship called the Empire Lebrader, and the Hoi On Company of 21, Gilmour Road, Hongkong, for hire of this vessel for three months. The vessel was to be delivered at Hongkong in the last week of October.

The charter, Mr Shurlock said, was signed by two parties—Mr Murray for Williamson and Son, and Mr Fung Wai-bul for the Hoi On Co. The signature of Mr Murray was witnessed by Mr K. M. Pale, a director of Messrs Mollers, Ltd., plaintiffs, who is now in Japan.

SECOND CHARTER

The vessel was delivered in accordance with the terms on the charter on October 30, 1946, and on December 31 of that year a second charter party was signed, identical to the first except for the defendant's signature, which had the addition of a printed chop reading "Manager". Under the two charter parties the vessel was chartered from October 30, 1946 to April 30, 1947, a total of six months. The two charter parties constituted one contract, Counsel submitted.

One clause of the contract read that in default of payment the owners should have the right to withdraw the vessel from the charterers. Another said that if the charter ceased prematurely, the broker should be paid their commission by the firm which broke the charter, Counsel said.

He added that the hire for the first month of the charter was due on February 27, but was not paid by the Hoi On Company. This necessitated a repudiation of the charter by the owners as from and including March 12, 1947.

COMMISSION LOST

The plaintiffs thereby lost the commission which would have been due to them had the charter run the full course. Commission for brokerage was at the rate of 3 per cent per 30-day month on 4,310 tons, and the sum from March 13, 1947 to April 30, 1947 amounted to \$17,073.04, Mr Shurlock said.

He produced a letter written to the defendants by the plaintiffs on April 2, 1947, asking for brokerage as the defendants had caused a breach of the charter party. Thereafter a second letter in the same vein on April 12 and another in May, replying to the defendants' letter of May 16 but saying that the plaintiffs could not accept the defendants' statement that the charter was stopped by mutual agreement. A further letter in June 1947 still requested the brokerage, and another in October, 1948 asked for immediate payment.

The plaintiffs lost trace of the defendants, Mr Shurlock said, and the next letter was in June 1951 from their solicitors, giving three days' notice to pay and threatening legal proceedings.

June 26, 1951 the plaintiffs' solicitors heard from the defendants' solicitors to the effect that Fung Wai-bul denied that he was a partner of the Hoi On Company, now defunct, and also denied that the Company was liable to pay the plaintiffs commission. In this connection the solicitors referred to a letter of May 19, 1947, in which the plaintiffs had no copy.

Mr Shurlock called two witnesses. The first, Mr Mario Lizaola, who was employed by the plaintiffs from 1946-49 as acting chief accountant, told how on April 2, 1947, under the instructions of Mr K. M. Pale, he prepared a debit note on the Hoi On Shipping Co.

The second witness, Mr Murray of Messrs Williamson and Son, said he signed two charter parties, one on October 23 and the other on December 31, 1946, and that he at that time had no reason to suppose the defendant was anything other than a bona fide agent of the Hoi On Co. Defendant claims he was merely the Manager of the firm.

The case is proceeding.

LOVELIES ON PARADE AT CAPRI



Complete with National emblems, a line of European beauties on parade at Capri, when selections were made of competitors to proceed to California, for the contest to find "Miss Universe".—London Express.

Architect Claims \$52,500 For Fees

A claim for \$52,500 for architectural fees in connection with certain buildings to be erected on Minden Avenue was brought by Alfred V. Alvares, architect, of 138 Pokfulam Road before the Senior Puisne Judge, Mr Justice T. J. Gould in the Supreme Court this morning.

Defendant is Ching Jung Kao, building contractor, of 15 Ki Lung Street, ground floor, Kowloon.

Alternatively plaintiff is claiming damages for breach of contract and in the further alternative he is claiming \$52,500 on a quantum meruit (as much as he or she deserves), as reasonable remuneration for architectural work done for the defendant at his request in connection with the proposed buildings.

Plaintiff is represented by the Hon. Leo d'Almeida, QC, and Mr D. A. E. Wright, both instructed by Mr H. Armstrong, Mr Brook A. Burnham, and Mr H. Sin, appears for defendant.

Mr d'Almeida said that this was a claim for damages for breach of contract or alternatively a claim on a quantum meruit. He said that paragraphs 2 and 3 of the statement of claim set out the agreement in writing between the plaintiff and defendant, whereby the defendant would employ plaintiff as an architect to prepare plans for the erection of approximately 38 houses on sections "A" and "C" of the remaining portion of Kowloon Island Lot No. 675 (Minden Avenue), to submit said plans to the Government for approval, and to supervise the erection of the said houses and that the defendant would pay to plaintiff a fee of \$2,500 for each house erected.

Counsel next handed up to the Court an agreed bundle of correspondence.

PLANS PREPARED

Reading further from the pleadings, Counsel said that paragraph 4 of the claim stated: Defendant subsequently decided to erect only 28 houses on the site and the plaintiff agreed to this. Plaintiff prepared plans for and supervised erection of four houses, viz. Nos. 1, 2, 3 and 4. Minden Avenue in pursuance of the said agreement. Defendant duly paid plaintiff his architectural fees under the terms of the agreement in respect of the four houses and the plaintiff makes no further claim for architectural work insofar as relates to the four houses.

Counsel said that in view of the allegations made in the pleadings and correspondence, he asked the Court to note that the fees for the four houses erected by the plaintiff, for defendant had been duly paid. They were not subject of the claim, but it was a matter of some interest to note because allegations—had been made against plaintiff of incompetence, negligence, misrepresentation, etc. some of which were directed to the four houses and despite such allegations, Counsel went on, the architectural fees for their erection had been paid.

Turning to the pleadings by the Defence, Counsel said that paragraph 2 of the statement of defence stated that the agreement was entered into by misrepresentation of the plaintiff to the defendant that plaintiff was able to prepare plans for the erection of 38 houses on the property. Plaintiff had failed and refused to prepare the plans for the erection of such houses and had prepared instead plans for the erection of 21 houses which the defendant had not ordered and did not want. Defendant never authorised plaintiff to submit any such plans to the P.W.D.

ALLEGATIONS

Counsel said that further allegations of misrepresentation against plaintiff were found in paragraph 4 of the defence for the reason that the agreement between plaintiff and defendant was further entered into by reason of the representation of the plaintiff that he was able to secure from Government an area of 2,220 square feet fronting Minden Avenue in exchange for an area of 2,748 square feet of waste and useless land. Plaintiff failed or refused to secure consent of the competent Government authorities to such agreement.

Counsel said that paragraph 6 of the defence stated that further or in addition to the misrepresentation pleaded was a condition precedent to the agreement between the two parties, and paragraph 6 of the defence stated that further or in addition to the misrepresentation pleaded was a condition precedent to the agreement between the two parties, and paragraph 6 of the defence stated that further or in addition to the misrepresentation pleaded was a condition precedent to the agreement between the two parties.

Did \$100 Worth Of Damage

Johannes Laundal, 20, First Officer of the s.s. Peter, was bound over in \$100 for one year by Mr T. Credon at Kowloon this morning for malicious damage and for being drunk and disorderly.

DSI Hubert said that last Saturday, the defendant, in a drunken state, entered an air-conditioned room at Princess Building and started wrecking the place. He damaged two electric fans and one cast iron switch. The total damage was \$100.

The defendant, who said that he did not remember anything, was ordered to pay \$100 compensation to James Choy for the damage he had done.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Economic Theory Of Rents

Sir,—The Hon. M.W. Lo very ably presented the case at the Legislative Council for the landlords who are in favour of Rent Control Committee. His thesis appears however even unwarranted and unsupported by opinions of leading English classical Political Economists of the days of individualism and laissez-faire, who were neither Socialists nor having anything to do with the so-called Welfare State.

According to David Ricardo, "the rent of land is a kind of income got without corresponding toil—a reward with merit, and as such it is unjust."

"What the Ricardian theory really proves is the accumulative nature of the benefits accruing from the possession of land. This spontaneous, automatic character of rent makes it unique: to no other form of revenue does it belong. The extension of cultivation, the increase of population, the growing demand for commodities—mean an indefinite progression in the value of land. The interest, initiative and intelligence of the proprietor are of no account. Everything depends upon the development of the social environment. This value which is created by the community should also belong to the community."

John Stuart Mill was more specific in insisting that the rent of land, present and future, should be appropriated by the State in the interest of community at large. "Suppose that there is a kind of income which constantly tends to increase without any exertion or sacrifice on the part of the owners, these owners constituting a class in the community whom the natural course of things progressively enriches consistently with complete passiveness on their own part. In such a case it would be a violation of the principles on which private property is founded if the State should appropriate this increase of wealth, or part of it, as it arises. This would not properly be taking anything from anybody; it would merely be applying an accession of wealth created by circumstances to the benefit of society, instead of allowing it to become an unearned appendage to the riches of a particular class. Now this is actually the case of rent."

(J. S. Mill, Principles of Political Economy, Bk. V, Chap. 2).

If we are true to the English heritage of classical Political Economy and agitate for the sanctity and respect for the institution of private property, let us adhere to the principles of our leading Economists—Ricardo and Stuart Mill. Let us adopt their teachings that the rent of land, if it should be increased at all, should be appropriated for the benefit of the community—the State and Society at large—and emphatically not for a minority of a particular class.

STUDENT OF ELEMENTARY ECONOMICS

"What's Her Line?" Solution EDITRESS—London Express Service.

Family Dispute Over Books And Documents

A family dispute in which the claim was not for money but for business account books and documents was heard before the Puisne Judge, Mr Justice Reece in the Supreme Court this morning.

Plaintiff was the father, Cheung Yat-ching, of 17A Granville Road, who sued his fourth son, Cheung Chok-ping, of 94-96 Nathan Road for the return of all accounts, books, receipts and documents relating to the business of the Central Company at the Nathan Road address.

Mr A. J. Clifford, instructed by Mr P. C. Woo, represented the father while Mr Percy Chen, instructed by Hastings and Co., appeared for the defendant son.

The father's case was that he was the sole proprietor of Central Co., but in October, 1949 vested the control and management of the business in the son. From February, 1952 he had frequently requested his son to produce the account books and documents of the business, but the son had refused to do so.

The son disputed his father's claim to proprietorship, claiming that he himself had obtained the tenancy of the premises on April 27, 1949 and on that day had entered into a partnership with a Li Su-chun to carry on business in the name of the Central Co. Two months later two more partners, Li Ngok-wah and Lee Yue, were admitted into the business.

The defence was also that the father was the proprietor of only the Yee Hing Co. and was not entitled to possession of the accounts and documents of the Central Co.

Opening the case for the plaintiff, Mr Clifford said that prior to the Japanese occupation the 60-year-old father had a number of businesses in Hongkong including the Yee Hing Co. When the Japanese occupied the Colony he left his businesses and went away. The Yee Hing Co. a staircase business at 39-41 Nathan Road, ground floor, was restarted in 1947 after his return here. The father also became a co-partner of the Wah Yan Shing Tin firm of the same address, but this was dissolved in November, 1951.

"PLAYED SAFE"

The whole family was dependent on this staircase business, either for support or employment and when there was a tenancy application by the principal tenant for the father of the staircase, the father decided to "play safe" and invest what little capital he could afford, \$1,000, in a new business. This was the business concerned in the action.

As usual with Chinese families he acted through his sons, continued Mr Clifford. The father sent his fourth son, Cheung Ka-yu, to secure new premises and the first month's rent for 94-96 Nathan Road, which was paid with the father's money, on April 27, 1949. The receipt was handed to the father by the sons. The interior decoration, together with his drawing examination and written test on theory. Also exhibited were all the manual exercises done by the students throughout the year. There were exhibits of carpentry, electro-mechanics, mechanics, shoemaking and tailoring.

GUARANTEED BEHAVIOUR

Clifford continued that in October, 1949, the fourth son went to see his mother and begged to be allowed to be sales manager of the business. This the father was persuaded to do by his wife who guaranteed the son's good behaviour. "She now regrets it very much," added Counsel.

Shortly after this, said Mr Clifford the second son who was also working there, fell out with his brother, and disclosed to the father that he had taken some part in a draft partnership agreement in respect of the business in order to get some money. There was a family "row" over this, but the defendant refused to return the draft.

What was very significant and which showed plainly that the defendant never owned the business was the fact that he tried to buy the business from his father after this family "row," submitted Mr Clifford, saying he would produce the defendant's hand-writing in which he proposed to repay his father the original capital of \$1,000 and wanted the accounts with the Wah Yan Shing Tin (which gave some money to the Central Co.) to be settled, and also promised to support the whole family if the father's business failed.

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Radio Hongkong

H.K.T. 6. Time Signal and Programme Summary: 6.00, Children's Hour presented by Sally Ann (Studio) A visiting we with Kennedy Road Junior School; 6.30, The Songs of Mischka Spallansky and Robert Sloger; 7.00, South American Merry-go-round; 7.30, Educational Archives; 8.00, Brought and Archie Andrews (B.B.C.); 8.30, Last Thursday's Broadcast (Radio from Australia); 9.00, Signal, World News and News Talk (London Relay); 9.15, Cricket Test Match, England v. Australia; 10.00, Hall by Ball commentary from Old Trafford, Manchester (Radio from Australia); 10.30, Variety Parade from the North of England (B.B.C.); 10.45, Atomic Age—by Bertrand Russell, O.M. (B.B.C.); 11.00, Achievement of Humanity; 11.15, The Fox String Quartet—Arrigo (Radio from Australia); 11.30, Frits Lin (Cello) Concert (Radio from Australia); 11.45, Radio Orchestra—Singer, Chorus and Orchestra of State Opera, Berlin (Radio from Australia); 12.00, Favourite Waltzes played by Sidney Torch and his Orchestra; 12.15, Cricket Test Match, England v. Australia; 1.00, Ball by Ball commentary from Old Trafford, Manchester (Radio from A.B.C.); God Save The Queen; 11.45, Close down.

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From the Files 100 Years Ago

The Proclamation in our last issue against "British Subjects engaging themselves with Chinese for warlike operations within the Empire of China" must be understood as especially prohibiting assistance to the Government of China; for the Rebels have neither sought nor are likely to seek our assistance. Those who abet the Government, therefore, are warned that they are guilty of an offence by the Common Law of England, and threatened with the penalties provided by the Foreign Enlistment Act, (59 Geo. 3, Cap. 69). It is to be presumed that Sir George Bonham, whose own notices of law are very crude, consulted the Judge and Attorney General before issuing this Proclamation, and they are of course prepared to enforce their opinions judicially; but we would nevertheless suggest, whether sound or not, neither the Chief Justice nor the Attorney General of England might concur in such views of the Common Law. Besides the verbal opinion of his legal advisers, the Governor found it laid down in the sixth chapter of "Russell on Crimes" that: "Entering into the service of any foreign state without the consent of the King, or contracting with it any engagement which subjects the party to an influence or control inconsistent with the allegiance due to our own sovereign, is, at common law, a high misdemeanor, and punishable accordingly." Indeed it is considered as a high offence to prefer the interest of a foreign state to that of our own, that any act is criminal which may but incline a man to do so; as to receive a pension from a foreign prince without the leave of the King."

But it is clear that the essence of the offence lies in preferring the interest of a foreign state to that of our own, and that is not necessarily implied in entering foreign service, "Which service," according to Blackstone's significant parenthesis, "is generally inconsistent with allegiance to one's natural prince."

ACT SUSPENDED

British subjects have without question, not even with recommendation, taken service with Austria, Spain, Portugal, and the South American Republics, and the fact that, in the case of the Spanish Legion, the Foreign Enlistment Act was suspended by an Order in Council, shows what mischievous can be made of Common Law maxims. A friend speaking from recollection, says that the Act was not only suspended, but annulled; but such can hardly be the case, as it is referred to in law books of later date than 1833. Lord Cochrane in Peru, and Sir Charles Napier in Portugal, were not, we believe, protected by Orders in Council, yet the British Government interfered neither with the laurels nor hard cash gained by their exploits.

Practically, therefore, whatever may be the dicta of Common Law, the Act is not rigorously enforced within the United Kingdom, and it seems to me that such engagements are contrary to the Common Law, but that the penalties are suspended by a great measure inapplicable to the alleged offence; for the provisions of the statute are directed to threats and inducements, and not to a redundancy of words, which look very formidable, but which neither the law nor the courts take any notice of. It is a great measure inapplicable to the alleged offence; for the provisions of the statute are directed to threats and inducements, and not to a redundancy of words, which look very formidable, but which neither the law nor the courts take any notice of.

DEAD LETTER

But Shanghai is not within Her Majesty's dominions, and as the engagements for men, ships, and munitions were made in the open air, there may be some difficulty in bringing them within the operation of the Foreign Enlistment Act. There is another reason however for doubting that any attempt will ever be made to enforce it; for though it might look well to despatch a report that so many jacks and merchantmen, manned without friends, had been sent to the aid of the rebels, it is a great measure inapplicable to the alleged offence; for the provisions of the statute are directed to threats and inducements, and not to a redundancy of words, which look very formidable, but which neither the law nor the courts take any notice of.

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"When he asked to marry her, I hope you told him how she likes to charge things"

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